



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

ADELAIDE

**LABOUR FORCE
SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

FEBRUARY 1987

CATALOGUE NO. 6201.4

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LABOUR FORCE

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

FEBRUARY 1987

Main features shown

Explanatory notes

Graphs

Labour force participation rates by sex and age

Unemployment rates by sex

Unemployment rates by age

G. C. SIMS

Labour Force status of the population 15 years and over:

South Australia

and Government Statist

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- Dial-a-Statistic (08) 224 0650 for the latest information on the Consumer Price Index, Unemployment and Average Weekly Earnings.
- VIATEL key *656# for selected economic, social and demographic statistics.

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CIVILIAN POPULATION

MAIN FEATURES

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

- The civilian labour force grew by 11,000 persons (1.7 per cent) over the year to February 1987. The major contribution to this growth was an increase of 8,000 (14.1 per cent) in the number of unemployed persons while the remainder was due to an increase of 3,000 (0.5 per cent) in the number employed.
- An analysis of the small increase in total employment over the year reveals that the number of employed females increased by 9,300 (4.0 per cent), including an increase of 8,200 (8.4 per cent) in the number employed part-time. By contrast, the number of employed males fell by 6,200 (1.7 per cent) over the same period, including a fall of 4,500 (17.4 per cent) in the number employed part-time.
- The growth over the year in the number of unemployed persons was comprised mainly of an increase of 7,000 (22.0 per cent) in the number of unemployed males. As a result, the unemployment rate for males increased from 8.1 per cent in February 1986 to 9.8 per cent in February 1987. By contrast, the unemployment rate for females was unchanged at 9.7 per cent.
- Between November 1986 and February 1987, employment in South Australia fell by 7,200 (1.2 per cent), while unemployment rose by 10,300 (18.9 per cent). These movements compare with increases of 3,200 (0.5 per cent) and 4,600 (8.8 per cent), respectively, between the corresponding months of 1985-86.
- The fall in employment over the latest quarter was most apparent in the wholesale and retail trade industry, which was down by 7,500 or 6.3 per cent (compared with a small increase over the same period of 1985-86), and in the transport and storage industry, down by 4,500 or 15.3 per cent.

REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

- The fall in employment over the latest quarter was concentrated in the Yorke and Lower North, Northern and Eyre Statistical Divisions, where a drop of 5,000 (6.6 per cent) was recorded.
- The non-metropolitan area of the State (or 'Balance of South Australia') incurred a drop of 5,200 (17.2 per cent) in employment in the wholesale and retail trade industry, whereas the drop in transport and storage was more evenly distributed across the State.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey, including estimates for regions of South Australia.

2. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0).

3. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are published and are available on request. A list of publications on labour force and related topics is given in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

THE POPULATION SURVEY

4. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 5,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about one per cent of the population of South Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview week (i.e. the survey week).

SCOPE

5. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

DEFINITIONS

6. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during

the survey week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

7. Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

8. Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours or more a week and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week.

9. Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and of average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, injury, accident and industrial disputes; and stoppages of work due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. When hours of work are recorded, fractions of an hour are disregarded and this results in slightly lower figures than would be the case if actual time worked was recorded.

10. Unemployed persons are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the survey week, and

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and;

(i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or

(ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;

or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

11. Actively looking for work includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency, advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

12. The unemployment rate for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.

13. Duration of unemployment is the period from the time the person began looking for work or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full-time for two weeks or more to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks and this results in a slight understatement of duration. Average (mean) duration is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group. Median duration is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median, and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

14. The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

15. Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined above. They include persons who were keeping

house (unpaid), attending an educational institution (school, university, etc.), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, inmates of institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoria, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the survey week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

16. The labour force participation rate for any group is the civilian labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

17. Persons classified by labour force status are classified according to whether or not they are in the labour force. Persons in the labour force classified by employment status are classified according to whether they are employed or unemployed. This publication includes a table showing estimates of employed persons, obtained from the labour force survey, classified by status of worker; i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers.

18. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1983 (1201.0 and 1202.0) and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986 (1222.0).

19. Occupational data classified to ASCO was introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations (CCLO), Revised November 1980 (1206.0), used in previous surveys. The new classification relies on the level and specialisation of skill required to satisfactorily perform primary tasks as its classificatory variable and is therefore significantly different from the previous classification.

20. A matrix of the two classifications at the broadest classification level (Major Group) was included in the Appendix to the November 1986 issue of this publication. The estimates contained in the matrix were derived from the May 1986 Labour Force Survey. The responses to questions on the occupations of employed persons were coded to both ASCO and CCLO classifications, and the matrix was produced by cross-classifying ASCO Major Groups by CCLO Major Groups. A similar matrix for Australia was published in the August 1986 issue of The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0). The following additional tables for Australia are available on request:

- (a) ASCO by CCLO (Major Groups) by sex;
- (b) ASCO by CCLO (Major Groups) by age; and
- (c) ASCO by CCLO (Minor Groups).

21. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as married or not married. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual, and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household. Marital status does not therefore necessarily reflect legal status. Persons are classified as married if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category includes persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household. Persons who live in a de facto relationship but do not volunteer this information when asked whether they are married are classified as not married. For discontinuities in estimates of marital status, see paragraphs 32 and 33.

REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

22. The regions used in this publication are standard ABS Statistical Divisions and Sub-divisions (see maps) or combinations of these, and, as such, do not necessarily correspond with regions adopted by other government authorities. These regions have been formulated following detailed discussions with users, taking into consideration State geography, the need for consistency with other statistical collections, sample size and the requirement to produce a reasonable range of reliable data on both employment and unemployment for each region. While further unpublished details may be available for the regions adopted in this publication, estimates for different regions cannot be provided.

POPULATION BENCHMARKS

23. Labour force survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force shown in this publication for South Australia, Adelaide Statistical Division and Balance of South Australia are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for underenumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. The independent population statistics (benchmarks) are the latest available estimates at the time the labour force survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) because they are necessarily derived from incomplete information about population changes.

24. Regular estimates of the population at the regional level are not available, and so State benchmarks have been used to produce regional estimates. For this reason, estimates of the civilian population aged 15 years and over are not made available at the regional level.

REVISION OF SERIES

25. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each census of population and housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. The last such revision was made in February 1984 to take account of the results of the 1981 Census, which affected all the monthly estimates from February 1978 to January 1984.

26. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 Census, the population benchmarks used in the estimation of labour force survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the new conceptual basis of population estimates see Population Estimates: An Outline of the New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates (3216.0). To co-ordinate with the new benchmarks, the labour force survey questionnaire was changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual residence. Revised estimates for October 1982 onwards are thus wholly according to place of usual residence. For periods before October 1982, the estimates are based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

27. Until February 1978, surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964. From February 1978 the survey has been conducted on a monthly basis.

28. The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised a number of times, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984 and June 1986.

29. The latest revision to the questionnaire, in April 1986, follows the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the International Labour Office at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

30. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work.

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES

31. As noted in paragraphs 25 and 26, estimates back to February 1978 have been revised to conform to revised population estimates. The revised estimates are not strictly comparable with estimates for periods before February 1978. An assessment of the effect of the revisions on labour force estimates is contained in the appendix to The Labour Force, Australia, February 1984 (6203.0).

32. Paragraph 21 outlines the definition of marital status now used in the labour force survey. In conjunction with the revision of estimates back to February 1978 to conform to revised population estimates, a revision to take account of the new definition of marital status was also applied. Consequently, estimates of marital status contained in this issue are not comparable with estimates published before the February 1984 issue, which classified as married all respondents who reported that they were married or separated. The revision to the marital status classification was undertaken in two parts. Firstly, for all surveys from February 1978, persons who reported that they were separated, were reclassified as not married. Secondly, from June 1983 onwards, in addition to including persons reported as separated, the not-married category includes persons who although reported as married, did not, at the time of the survey, have a spouse who was a usual resident of the household.

33. Before October 1982, respondents who stated they were living in a de facto arrangement were asked how they would describe their marital status on a Population Census schedule and the answer was recorded. From October 1982 these respondents were coded as married. This may have resulted in some discontinuity between September and October 1982 in series classified according to marital status.

34. Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly survey of employment and earnings is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The labour force survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the survey of employment and earnings provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by people. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is provided in Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings (6263.0).

SURVEY SAMPLE

35. For detailed information on sample design and selection see the Technical Note in The Labour Force, Australia : Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984 (6204.0).

36. The population survey sample is reselected every five years to allow data from the latest census of population and housing to be used to improve the efficiency of the population survey sample design. The latest reselection, which used data from the 1981 Census, was introduced for the October 1982 survey.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

37. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. As noted in paragraph 24 above, the use of benchmarks in the compilation of regional estimates has not been possible. For this reason users should note that regional estimates may be more volatile than corresponding State estimates and therefore they should not be regarded as reliable indicators of short term (monthly) movements. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Notes at the end of this publication.
- (b) non-sampling error: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in the coding and processing of data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN POPULATION CENSUS AND POPULATION SURVEY ESTIMATES

38. The results of the 1981 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force figures derived from the census differ from estimates derived from the labour force surveys.

39. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and

the survey. However there are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include: under-enumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted; the use in the labour force survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 23); the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates; the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules; differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons); and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

40. The labour force survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and the larger regions, whereas the census of population and housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

41. These considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons are made between population census and labour force survey estimates.

UNPUBLISHED STATISTICS

42. Other unpublished data from the labour force surveys, including some broad cross-classifications of regional data (by age and marital status) may be available upon request.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

43. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available on request:

- The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) - issued monthly
The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) - issued monthly
The Labour Force, Australia : Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984 (6204.0)
Job Vacancies, Australia (6231.0) - issued quarterly
Information Paper: Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0) - issued June 1986
Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia (6248.0) - issued quarterly
Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings (6263.0) - issued July 1985

44. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a Publications Advice (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few

days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

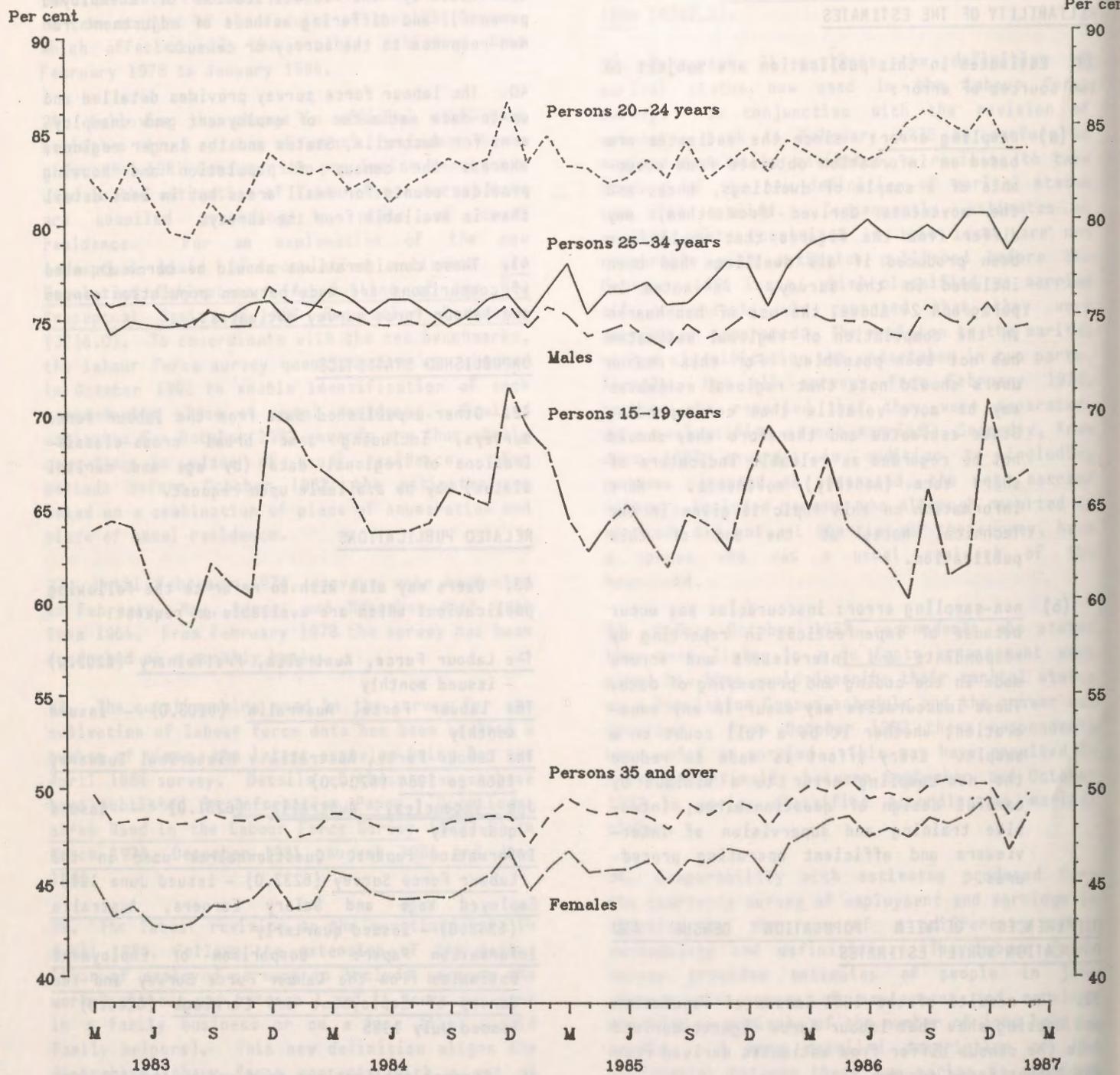
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

— break in continuity of series (where a line is drawn across a column between two consecutive figures in the same column)

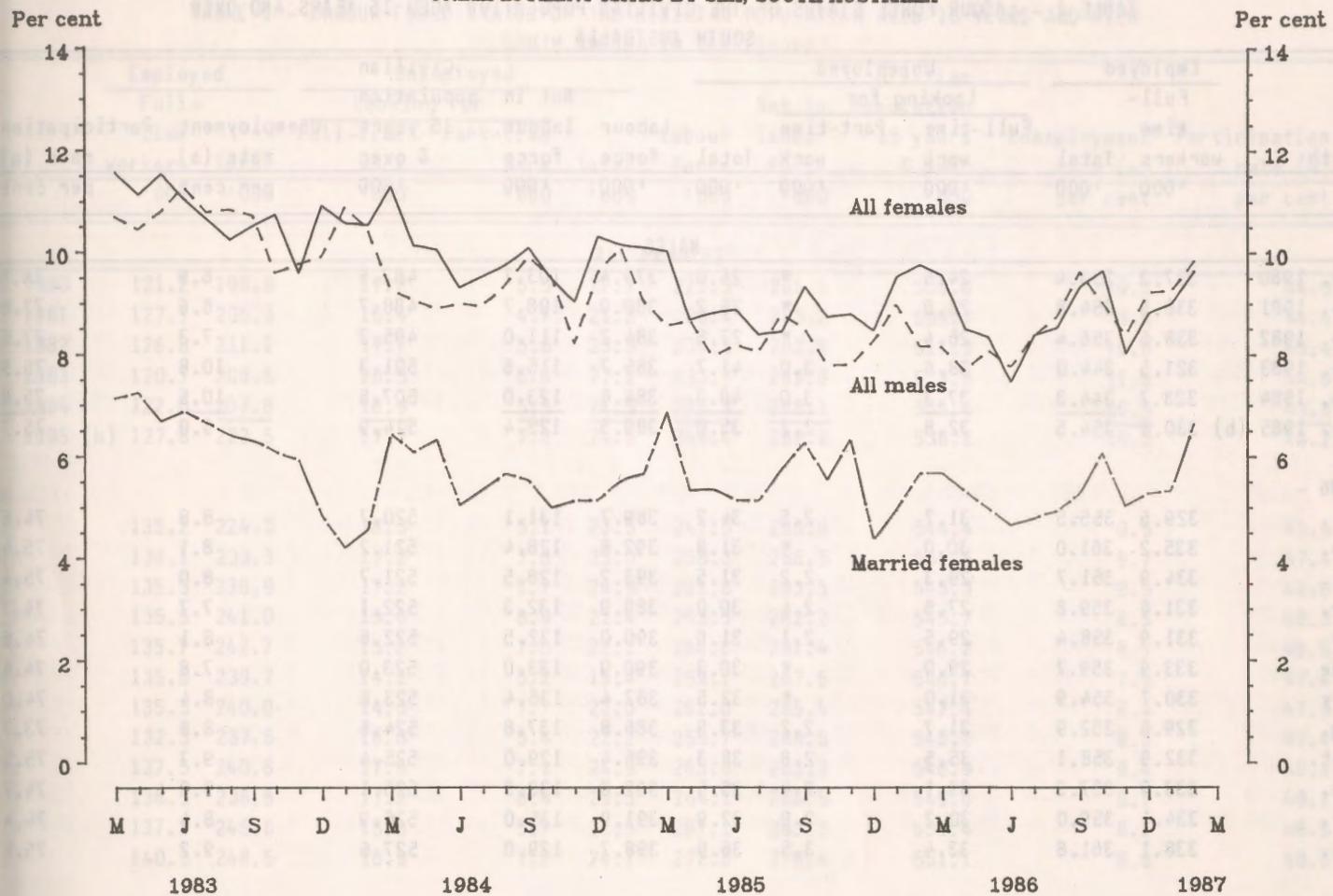
* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 5 of the Technical Notes at the end of this publication.

45. Figures have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY SEX AND AGE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY SEX, SOUTH AUSTRALIA



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

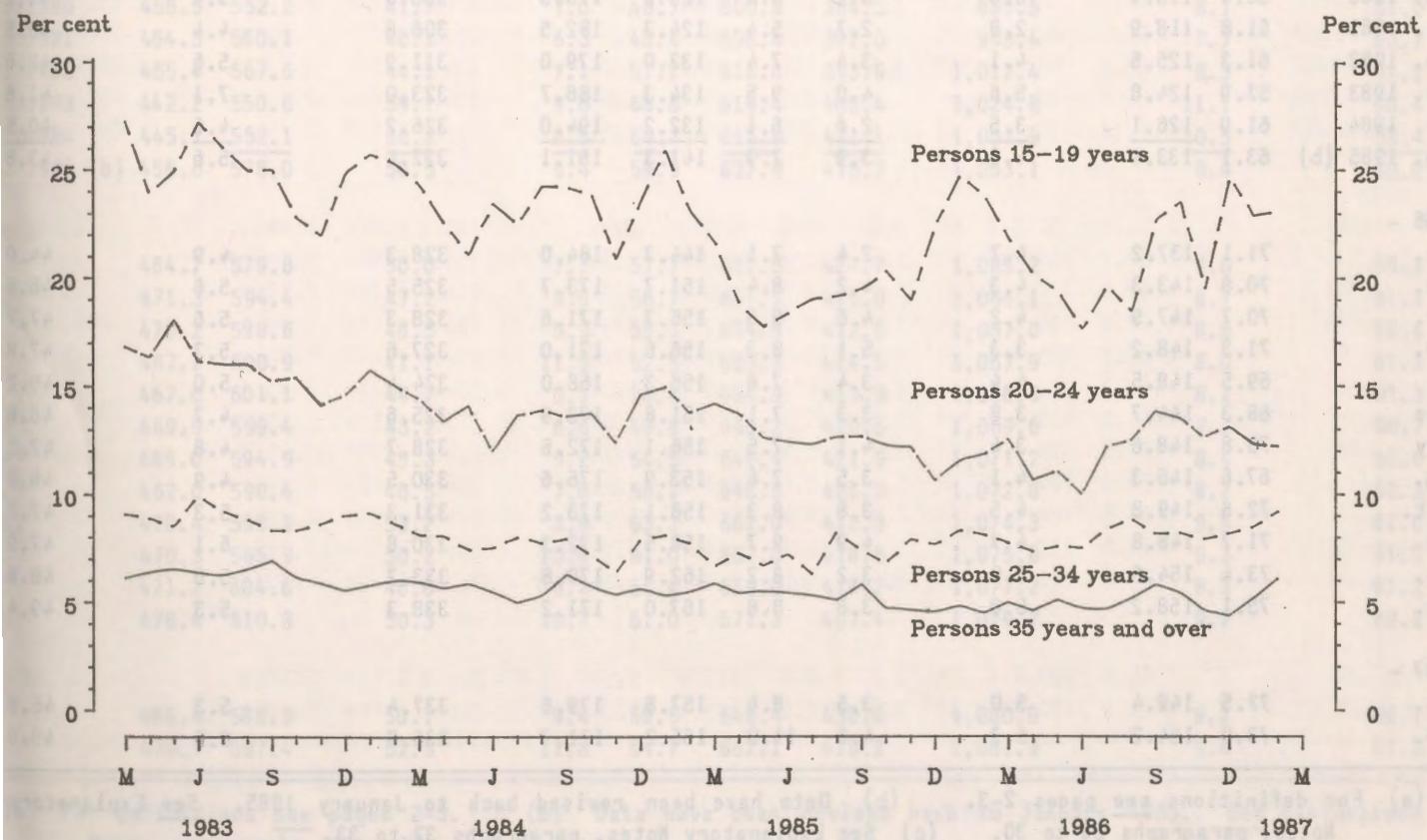


TABLE 1 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Employed		Unemployed				Civilian			Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full-time workers		Looking for Full-time work		Part-time work		Labour force	Not in labour force	15 years & over	
	Total '000	Total '000	Total '000	Total '000	Total '000	'000	'000	'000	'000	
MALES										
Feb. 1980	337.3	353.4	24.5	*	26.0	379.4	103.1	482.5	6.9	78.6
Feb. 1981	336.5	354.8	23.6	*	25.2	380.0	108.7	488.7	6.6	77.8
Feb. 1982	338.6	356.4	26.4	*	27.8	384.2	111.0	495.3	7.3	77.6
Feb. 1983	321.5	344.0	38.6	3.0	41.7	385.7	115.6	501.3	10.8	76.9
Feb. 1984	323.7	344.3	37.3	3.0	40.3	384.6	123.0	507.5	10.5	75.8
Feb. 1985 (b)	330.8	354.5	32.8	2.2	35.0	389.5	125.4	514.9	9.0	75.7
1986 -										
Jan.	329.5	355.5	31.7	2.5	34.2	389.7	131.1	520.7	8.8	74.8
Feb.	335.2	361.0	30.0	*	31.8	392.8	128.4	521.2	8.1	75.4
Mar.	334.9	361.7	29.3	2.2	31.5	393.2	128.5	521.7	8.0	75.4
Apr.	331.6	359.8	27.6	2.4	30.0	389.9	132.3	522.1	7.7	74.7
May	331.9	358.4	29.5	2.1	31.6	390.0	132.5	522.6	8.1	74.6
June	333.9	359.7	29.0	*	30.3	390.0	133.0	523.0	7.8	74.6
July	330.7	354.9	31.0	*	32.5	387.4	136.4	523.8	8.4	74.0
Aug.	329.6	352.9	31.7	2.2	33.9	386.8	137.8	524.6	8.8	73.7
Sept.	332.9	358.1	35.5	2.8	38.3	396.4	129.0	525.4	9.7	75.5
Oct.	333.9	357.3	33.1	2.4	35.5	392.8	133.3	526.1	9.0	74.7
Nov.	334.1	359.0	30.2	2.8	32.9	391.9	135.0	526.9	8.4	74.4
Dec.	338.1	361.8	33.4	3.5	36.9	398.7	129.0	527.6	9.2	75.6
1987 -										
Jan.	332.3	355.5	33.7	2.6	36.3	391.8	136.5	528.3	9.3	74.2
Feb.	333.5	354.8	35.4	3.3	38.8	393.5	135.4	529.0	9.8	74.4
MARRIED FEMALES (c)										
Feb. 1980	58.4	118.4	3.6	3.2	6.8	125.2	178.5	303.6	5.4	41.2
Feb. 1981	61.8	118.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	124.3	182.5	306.8	4.4	40.5
Feb. 1982	61.3	125.5	4.1	3.4	7.4	133.0	179.0	311.9	5.6	42.6
Feb. 1983	57.9	124.8	5.6	4.0	9.5	134.3	188.7	323.0	7.1	41.6
Feb. 1984	61.9	126.1	3.5	2.6	6.1	132.2	194.0	326.2	4.6	40.5
Feb. 1985 (b)	63.1	133.4	4.0	3.9	7.9	141.3	181.1	322.4	5.6	43.8
1986 -										
Jan.	71.1	137.2	4.7	2.4	7.1	144.3	184.0	328.3	4.9	44.0
Feb.	70.8	143.3	4.3	4.2	8.4	151.7	173.7	325.5	5.6	46.6
Mar.	70.7	147.9	4.2	4.6	8.8	156.7	171.6	328.3	5.6	47.7
Apr.	71.3	148.2	3.3	5.1	8.3	156.6	171.0	327.6	5.3	47.8
May	69.5	148.5	4.4	3.4	7.8	156.3	168.0	324.4	5.0	48.2
June	68.3	144.7	3.8	3.3	7.1	151.8	173.9	325.6	4.7	46.6
July	70.8	148.6	3.4	4.1	7.5	156.1	172.6	328.7	4.8	47.5
Aug.	67.6	146.3	4.1	3.5	7.6	153.9	176.6	330.5	4.9	46.6
Sept.	72.6	149.8	4.5	3.8	8.3	158.1	173.2	331.3	5.3	47.7
Oct.	71.7	148.8	4.7	4.9	9.7	158.5	172.3	330.8	6.1	47.9
Nov.	73.4	154.6	5.0	3.2	8.2	162.9	170.8	333.7	5.0	48.8
Dec.	75.1	158.2	5.0	3.8	8.8	167.0	171.2	338.3	5.3	49.4
1987 -										
Jan.	72.5	149.4	5.0	3.5	8.4	157.8	179.6	337.4	5.3	46.8
Feb.	73.0	154.2	6.3	4.6	11.0	165.2	171.7	336.9	6.6	49.0

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3.
Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

(b) Data have been revised back to January 1985. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 32 to 33.

TABLE 1 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)

Month	Employed		Unemployed				Civilian			
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for		Labour force	Not in population	15 years & over	Unemployment rate (a)	Participation rate (a)	
			Full-time work	Part-time work						
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	
ALL FEMALES										
Feb. 1980	121.2	198.8	17.2	5.5	22.7	221.5	281.5	503.0	10.2	
Feb. 1981	127.7	205.3	16.4	4.7	21.2	226.4	283.2	509.7	9.4	
Feb. 1982	126.8	211.2	17.7	5.6	23.3	234.5	282.6	517.3	10.0	
Feb. 1983	120.7	206.6	20.5	6.6	27.1	233.7	289.8	523.5	11.6	
Feb. 1984	122.0	207.8	18.9	5.5	24.5	232.3	298.1	530.4	10.5	
Feb. 1985 (b)	127.8	223.5	17.7	7.2	24.9	248.4	289.8	538.2	10.0	
1986 -										
Jan.	135.2	224.3	18.3	5.1	23.5	247.8	296.6	544.4	9.5	
Feb.	136.1	233.3	17.2	7.8	25.0	258.3	286.5	544.8	9.7	
Mar.	135.3	236.9	17.2	7.7	24.9	261.8	283.5	545.3	9.5	
Apr.	135.5	241.0	13.6	8.9	22.4	263.5	282.2	545.7	8.5	
May	135.7	242.7	15.2	7.0	22.2	264.8	281.4	546.2	8.4	
June	135.6	239.7	14.2	5.2	19.4	259.2	287.5	546.7	7.5	
July	135.3	240.0	14.3	7.7	22.0	262.0	285.4	547.4	8.4	
Aug.	132.3	237.5	16.8	5.4	22.2	259.7	288.5	548.2	8.5	
Sept.	137.5	240.8	17.8	7.1	24.9	265.6	283.3	548.9	9.4	
Oct.	136.5	238.6	17.2	8.4	25.5	264.1	285.5	549.6	9.7	
Nov.	137.2	245.6	15.8	5.7	21.5	267.1	283.3	550.4	8.1	
Dec.	140.3	248.5	16.9	7.2	24.1	272.6	278.4	551.1	8.8	
1987 -										
Jan.	134.1	234.3	16.4	6.8	23.2	257.6	294.2	551.7	9.0	
Feb.	137.2	242.6	17.5	8.5	25.9	268.6	283.8	552.4	9.7	
PERSONS										
Feb. 1980	458.5	552.2	41.7	7.0	48.7	600.9	384.5	985.5	8.1	
Feb. 1981	464.3	560.1	40.1	6.3	46.4	606.4	392.0	998.4	7.7	
Feb. 1982	465.4	567.6	44.1	7.1	51.2	618.8	393.6	1,012.4	8.3	
Feb. 1983	442.2	550.6	59.1	9.6	68.8	619.4	405.4	1,024.8	11.1	
Feb. 1984	445.7	552.1	56.2	8.5	64.7	616.9	421.1	1,037.9	10.5	
Feb. 1985 (b)	458.6	578.0	50.5	9.4	59.9	637.9	415.2	1,053.1	9.4	
1986 -										
Jan.	464.7	579.8	50.0	7.7	57.7	637.5	427.7	1,065.2	9.0	
Feb.	471.3	594.4	47.2	9.5	56.7	651.1	415.0	1,066.1	8.7	
Mar.	470.2	598.6	46.5	9.9	56.4	654.9	412.0	1,067.0	8.6	
Apr.	467.1	600.9	41.1	11.3	52.5	653.3	414.5	1,067.9	8.0	
May	467.6	601.1	44.7	9.1	53.8	654.9	413.9	1,068.8	8.2	
June	469.5	599.4	43.2	6.5	49.8	649.2	420.5	1,069.6	7.7	
July	466.0	594.9	45.3	9.2	54.5	649.4	421.9	1,071.2	8.4	
Aug.	462.0	590.4	48.5	7.6	56.1	646.5	426.3	1,072.8	8.7	
Sept.	470.4	598.9	53.2	9.9	63.2	662.0	412.3	1,074.3	9.5	
Oct.	470.3	595.9	50.2	10.8	61.0	657.0	418.8	1,075.8	9.3	
Nov.	471.2	604.6	46.0	8.4	54.4	659.0	418.2	1,077.2	8.3	
Dec.	478.4	610.3	50.3	10.7	61.0	671.3	407.4	1,078.7	9.1	
1987 -										
Jan.	466.4	589.9	50.1	9.4	59.5	649.4	430.6	1,080.0	9.2	
Feb.	470.7	597.4	52.9	11.8	64.7	662.1	419.2	1,081.3	9.8	

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3.
Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

(b) Data have been revised back to January 1985. See Explanatory

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(1) ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Civilian				
	Full-time workers		Looking for full-time work		Labour force	Not in labour force	15 years & over	Unemployment rate (a)	Participation rate (a)
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent
MALES									
Feb. 1980	237.4	249.4	20.5	21.8	271.2	78.5	349.7	8.0	77.6
Feb. 1981	237.1	250.1	18.6	19.9	270.0	83.4	353.4	7.4	76.4
Feb. 1982	238.2	250.5	20.9	22.0	272.5	85.0	357.5	8.1	76.2
Feb. 1983	225.8	240.8	29.5	32.3	273.1	88.5	361.6	11.8	75.5
Feb. 1984	227.1	242.4	27.5	30.0	272.4	94.0	366.4	11.0	74.3
Feb. 1985	233.9	250.3	25.4	27.3	227.6	94.4	371.9	9.8	74.6
1986 -									
Jan.	231.5	249.2	24.2	26.0	275.3	101.2	376.4	9.5	73.1
Feb.	238.4	255.7	20.8	21.8	277.5	99.2	376.8	7.9	73.7
Mar.	238.6	255.5	20.3	22.5	277.9	99.2	377.1	8.1	73.7
Apr. (b)	234.0	254.2	19.8	22.0	276.2	101.2	377.5	8.0	73.2
May	235.3	254.1	22.4	24.1	278.2	99.6	377.8	8.6	73.6
June	234.4	252.8	21.5	22.5	275.3	102.8	378.1	8.2	72.8
July	232.5	249.0	23.2	24.3	273.3	105.4	378.7	8.9	72.2
Aug.	231.9	248.2	23.5	24.9	273.1	106.2	379.3	9.1	72.0
Sept.	236.3	253.4	25.1	27.4	280.8	99.1	379.9	9.7	73.9
Oct.	237.0	252.4	24.0	26.3	278.7	101.7	380.4	9.4	73.3
Nov.	236.8	254.2	22.0	24.2	278.4	102.7	381.0	8.7	73.1
Dec.	242.5	258.5	23.7	26.3	284.8	96.8	381.6	9.2	74.6
1987 -									
Jan.	236.6	252.3	24.1	26.1	278.3	103.8	382.1	9.4	72.8
Feb.	237.7	253.5	23.6	26.5	280.0	102.6	382.6	9.5	73.2
MARRIED FEMALES (c)									
Feb. 1980	42.7	85.0	2.4	4.8	89.8	126.9	216.7	5.3	41.4
Feb. 1981	46.9	85.3	2.4	3.9	89.2	127.6	216.8	4.4	41.1
Feb. 1982	45.5	87.5	3.2	5.8	93.4	128.0	221.3	6.2	42.2
Feb. 1983	42.6	89.8	3.8	6.9	96.7	137.7	234.3	7.1	41.3
Feb. 1984	46.4	90.9	*	3.7	94.6	139.8	234.4	3.9	40.4
Feb. 1985	47.2	95.0	2.6	5.8	100.8	127.2	228.0	5.8	44.2
1986 -									
Jan.	54.1	97.5	3.3	4.8	102.3	131.1	233.4	4.7	43.8
Feb.	53.7	101.7	3.0	5.9	107.6	125.4	233.1	5.5	46.2
Mar.	52.4	104.7	3.2	6.7	111.5	123.5	234.9	6.0	47.4
Apr. (b)	53.2	105.3	2.3	6.1	111.3	123.2	234.6	5.4	47.5
May	51.2	105.4	3.4	6.3	111.8	120.8	232.6	5.7	48.1
June	50.2	103.8	3.0	5.5	109.3	125.2	234.5	5.1	46.6
July	51.9	105.5	2.5	5.8	111.3	126.1	237.4	5.2	46.9
Aug.	50.2	106.0	2.7	5.4	111.5	128.0	239.5	4.9	46.5
Sept.	53.6	107.8	2.9	5.7	113.5	125.7	239.2	5.0	47.4
Oct.	53.5	108.0	2.8	6.2	114.3	124.0	238.2	5.5	48.0
Nov.	54.9	111.4	3.4	5.4	116.7	124.9	241.6	4.6	48.3
Dec.	57.3	113.7	3.1	5.3	118.9	124.9	243.8	4.4	48.8
1987 -									
Jan.	54.5	107.7	3.2	5.5	113.1	129.6	242.8	4.8	46.6
Feb.	55.8	113.0	3.7	6.6	119.5	122.2	241.7	5.5	49.5

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3. (b) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30. (c) See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 32 to 33.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(1) ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION (continued)

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Civilian				
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Total	Labour force	Not in population labour force	15 years & over	Unemployment rate (a)	Participation rate (a)
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent
ALL FEMALES									
Feb. 1980	91.9	148.2	13.1	17.7	165.9	208.5	374.4	10.7	44.3
Feb. 1981	100.5	155.0	13.0	15.9	170.9	208.6	379.5	9.3	45.0
Feb. 1982	98.4	156.0	14.6	18.9	174.9	210.0	384.9	10.8	45.4
Feb. 1983	91.2	151.9	15.6	20.8	172.7	216.9	389.6	12.0	44.3
Feb. 1984	93.4	153.2	13.7	18.5	171.7	222.6	394.3	10.8	43.5
Feb. 1985	100.2	168.1	13.6	19.7	187.8	212.0	399.8	10.5	47.0
1986 -									
Jan.	107.3	169.1	13.6	17.3	186.4	218.2	404.6	9.3	46.1
Feb.	107.1	175.2	12.0	17.8	193.0	211.8	404.9	9.2	47.7
Mar.	103.9	176.3	12.7	19.1	195.4	209.8	405.2	9.8	48.2
Apr. (b)	105.3	179.6	9.5	17.1	196.6	208.9	405.6	8.7	48.5
May	105.4	180.8	10.9	16.9	197.7	208.2	405.9	8.6	48.7
June	104.2	179.7	10.0	14.2	193.9	212.4	406.3	7.3	47.7
July	103.9	178.7	10.3	16.4	195.1	211.7	406.9	8.4	48.0
Aug.	102.2	178.4	11.7	15.8	194.1	213.3	407.5	8.1	47.6
Sept.	107.6	181.8	12.0	17.0	198.8	209.2	408.0	8.6	48.7
Oct.	107.0	181.1	11.9	17.5	198.6	210.0	408.6	8.8	48.6
Nov.	108.2	184.7	11.3	15.0	199.7	209.4	409.1	7.5	48.8
Dec.	111.9	186.2	12.3	17.1	203.3	206.4	409.7	8.4	49.6
1987 -									
Jan.	105.6	175.7	12.5	17.5	193.1	217.0	410.2	9.0	47.1
Feb.	109.9	184.2	12.6	18.4	202.6	208.1	410.7	9.1	49.3
PERSONS									
Feb. 1980	329.4	397.6	33.5	39.5	437.2	287.0	724.2	9.0	60.4
Feb. 1981	337.6	405.1	31.6	35.7	440.8	292.0	732.8	8.1	60.2
Feb. 1982	336.6	406.5	35.5	41.0	447.4	295.0	742.4	9.2	60.3
Feb. 1983	317.0	392.8	45.1	53.1	445.9	305.4	751.2	11.9	59.4
Feb. 1984	320.5	395.7	41.2	48.5	444.1	316.6	760.7	10.9	58.4
Feb. 1985	334.1	418.3	39.1	47.0	465.3	306.4	771.8	10.1	60.3
1986 -									
Jan.	338.8	418.3	37.7	43.4	461.7	319.3	781.0	9.4	59.1
Feb.	345.5	430.9	32.8	39.7	470.6	311.1	781.6	8.4	60.2
Mar.	342.5	431.8	32.9	41.6	473.3	309.0	782.3	8.8	60.5
Apr. (b)	339.2	433.8	29.3	39.0	472.9	310.2	783.0	8.3	60.4
May	340.7	434.9	33.3	41.0	475.9	307.8	783.7	8.6	60.7
June	338.6	432.4	31.6	36.7	469.2	315.2	784.4	7.8	59.8
July	336.3	427.7	33.5	40.7	468.5	317.1	785.6	8.7	59.6
Aug.	334.1	426.5	35.2	40.7	467.2	319.5	786.7	8.7	59.4
Sept.	344.0	435.2	37.1	44.4	479.6	308.3	787.9	9.3	60.9
Oct.	344.0	433.6	35.9	43.8	477.3	311.7	789.0	9.2	60.5
Nov.	345.1	438.9	33.3	39.2	478.1	312.0	790.1	8.2	60.5
Dec.	354.3	444.7	36.0	43.4	488.0	303.2	791.2	8.9	61.7
1987 -									
Jan.	342.2	427.9	36.6	43.5	471.5	320.8	792.3	9.2	59.5
Feb.	347.6	437.7	36.2	44.9	482.6	310.7	793.3	9.3	60.8

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3. (b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(2) PARA AND NORTH EASTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate (a) per cent	Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Total				
	'000	'000	'000	'000				
MALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	71.5	76.5	7.8	8.3	84.8	24.9	9.8	77.3
Feb.	73.9	78.6	6.9	7.2	85.7	24.5	8.4	77.8
Mar.	76.2	80.1	6.8	7.4	87.5	23.9	8.4	78.5
Apr. (b)	70.9	75.7	7.0	7.6	83.4	24.9	9.2	77.0
May	73.8	78.1	7.2	7.7	85.8	23.7	9.0	78.3
June	75.4	79.8	6.5	6.9	86.7	25.2	7.9	77.5
July	72.3	76.3	6.9	7.1	83.4	25.9	8.5	76.3
Aug.	72.3	76.4	6.3	7.0	83.4	26.3	8.4	76.0
Sept.	72.8	76.3	7.8	8.6	84.9	24.4	10.1	77.7
Oct.	73.9	77.9	7.3	7.8	85.7	22.6	9.1	79.1
Nov.	73.3	77.5	6.5	7.2	84.7	24.4	8.5	77.6
Dec.	74.2	77.9	7.3	8.0	85.9	21.4	9.3	80.0
1987 -								
Jan.	72.4	76.2	7.6	8.4	84.7	24.2	10.0	77.8
Feb.	73.8	77.1	6.5	7.5	84.7	22.8	8.9	78.7
FEMALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	27.7	45.0	5.1	6.7	51.7	57.9	13.0	47.2
Feb.	25.7	46.9	4.3	6.6	53.5	54.6	12.4	49.5
Mar.	28.3	49.1	3.9	5.7	54.7	56.6	10.3	49.1
Apr. (b)	26.8	48.9	3.1	6.2	55.1	54.4	11.2	50.3
May	28.0	50.1	3.7	6.1	56.2	55.5	10.9	50.3
June	27.7	50.0	3.6	5.4	55.4	57.8	9.7	48.9
July	28.0	50.0	3.2	5.3	55.3	56.4	9.6	49.5
Aug.	27.0	48.4	4.4	6.0	54.3	57.6	11.0	48.5
Sept.	26.3	47.8	4.1	6.0	53.8	58.2	11.2	48.1
Oct.	27.4	48.2	4.5	7.1	55.3	58.8	12.8	48.5
Nov.	28.9	51.5	4.0	5.2	56.7	57.3	9.1	49.8
Dec.	28.6	51.4	3.9	5.6	57.0	55.7	9.8	50.6
1987 -								
Jan.	26.7	48.1	4.2	5.3	53.4	61.8	9.9	46.3
Feb.	28.9	52.5	4.3	6.5	59.0	57.3	11.0	50.7
PERSONS								
1986 -								
Jan.	99.2	121.5	12.9	15.0	136.5	82.9	11.0	62.2
Feb.	99.6	125.4	11.2	13.8	139.2	79.1	9.9	63.8
Mar.	104.4	129.1	10.7	13.0	142.2	80.6	9.2	63.8
Apr. (b)	97.7	124.7	10.1	13.8	138.5	79.3	10.0	63.6
May	101.7	128.2	10.9	13.8	142.0	79.3	9.7	64.2
June	103.1	129.9	10.1	12.2	142.1	83.0	8.6	63.1
July	100.3	126.3	10.1	12.4	138.6	82.3	8.9	62.7
Aug.	99.4	124.7	10.7	13.0	137.7	83.9	9.4	62.1
Sept.	99.1	124.1	12.0	14.6	138.7	82.6	10.5	62.7
Oct.	101.3	126.1	11.9	14.9	141.0	81.4	10.6	63.4
Nov.	102.2	129.0	10.5	12.4	141.4	81.7	8.8	63.4
Dec.	102.8	129.3	11.2	13.6	143.0	77.1	9.5	65.0
1987 -								
Jan.	99.1	124.3	11.8	13.7	138.1	86.0	10.0	61.6
Feb.	102.6	129.6	10.9	14.0	143.6	80.2	9.8	64.2

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3. (b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(3) WESTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate (a) per cent	Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Total				
	'000	'000	'000	'000				
MALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	44.5	48.1	7.2	8.0	56.1	27.3	14.3	67.3
Feb.	45.8	50.0	5.9	6.1	56.1	27.0	10.9	67.5
Mar.	45.4	49.1	6.0	6.3	55.4	26.4	11.4	67.7
Apr. (b)	45.2	48.8	5.8	6.6	55.5	25.9	11.9	68.2
May	43.6	47.2	6.9	7.4	54.6	26.6	13.6	67.2
June	43.3	46.7	6.2	6.4	53.1	27.3	12.0	66.0
July	45.0	48.3	7.2	7.2	55.5	27.4	13.0	66.9
Aug.	46.3	48.6	6.8	7.2	55.8	27.2	12.9	67.2
Sept.	48.0	51.6	6.2	6.7	58.3	25.7	11.5	69.4
Oct.	45.3	48.7	6.9	7.5	56.2	25.4	13.4	68.9
Nov.	47.2	51.1	6.1	6.7	57.8	25.4	11.6	69.5
Dec.	46.9	50.5	6.4	7.5	58.0	25.0	12.9	69.9
1987 -								
Jan.	47.6	50.4	6.4	6.9	57.4	26.2	12.1	68.6
Feb.	45.8	49.3	6.9	7.4	56.7	27.5	13.1	67.4
FEMALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	24.0	36.1	3.4	4.0	40.1	48.3	10.1	45.4
Feb.	23.8	35.3	2.9	3.6	38.9	48.1	9.2	44.7
Mar.	21.8	34.2	4.3	5.7	39.9	47.2	14.4	45.8
Apr. (b)	21.6	34.9	2.8	4.3	39.2	48.0	11.0	45.0
May	21.1	34.8	2.2	2.9	37.7	47.9	7.7	44.1
June	21.0	34.6	2.0	2.7	37.3	49.8	7.2	42.8
July	18.8	32.7	2.6	3.6	36.3	49.6	10.0	42.3
Aug.	20.8	35.0	2.4	2.8	37.8	50.2	7.5	43.0
Sept.	21.3	35.9	2.6	3.6	39.6	48.0	9.2	45.2
Oct.	22.0	35.2	2.7	3.2	38.4	48.0	8.3	44.4
Nov.	21.5	34.7	2.8	3.2	37.9	48.1	8.4	44.1
Dec.	23.8	36.7	3.2	4.4	41.1	47.3	10.7	46.5
1987 -								
Jan.	22.1	35.0	3.1	4.3	39.3	49.7	11.0	44.2
Feb.	21.8	35.8	2.9	3.8	39.6	48.8	9.6	44.8
PERSONS								
1986 -								
Jan.	68.5	84.2	10.6	12.1	96.2	75.6	12.5	56.0
Feb.	69.6	85.3	8.8	9.7	95.0	75.1	10.2	55.8
Mar.	67.2	83.2	10.3	12.1	95.3	73.6	12.7	56.4
Apr. (b)	66.8	83.7	8.7	10.9	94.7	73.9	11.5	56.2
May	64.8	82.0	9.1	10.3	92.3	74.5	11.2	55.3
June	64.4	81.3	8.2	9.1	90.3	77.1	10.0	54.0
July	63.8	81.0	9.8	10.8	91.8	77.0	11.8	54.4
Aug.	67.1	83.6	9.2	10.0	93.6	77.4	10.7	54.7
Sept.	69.3	87.5	8.8	10.3	97.8	73.6	10.5	57.1
Oct.	67.3	83.9	9.5	10.7	94.6	73.4	11.4	56.3
Nov.	68.7	85.8	8.9	9.9	95.7	73.5	10.3	56.6
Dec.	70.7	87.2	9.6	11.9	99.1	72.3	12.0	57.8
1987 -								
Jan.	69.7	85.4	9.5	11.3	96.7	75.9	11.7	56.0
Feb.	67.6	85.1	9.8	11.2	96.3	76.3	11.7	55.8

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3. (b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(4) EASTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Unemployment rate (a) per cent	Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Total				
	'000	'000	'000	'000				
MALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	50.2	55.1	3.8	4.1	59.3	22.2	7.0	72.7
Feb.	50.3	54.6	3.9	4.3	59.0	22.0	7.3	72.8
Mar.	50.4	55.0	3.8	4.6	59.6	24.6	7.7	70.8
Apr. (b)	50.1	55.4	3.6	4.0	59.4	24.5	6.7	70.8
May	48.9	54.3	3.7	3.9	58.1	23.2	6.7	71.4
June	49.9	54.8	4.2	4.3	59.1	23.8	7.3	71.3
July	50.0	54.3	3.8	4.4	58.7	22.9	7.5	71.9
Aug.	49.4	54.9	4.2	4.5	59.4	23.3	7.5	71.8
Sept.	50.4	54.9	4.5	4.9	59.8	22.4	8.3	72.7
Oct.	52.0	55.8	3.3	3.8	59.6	25.5	6.3	70.1
Nov.	51.1	55.2	3.4	3.9	59.1	23.7	6.6	71.4
Dec.	53.9	57.5	3.9	4.5	62.1	22.0	7.3	73.9
1987 -								
Jan.	51.6	55.8	4.4	4.8	60.7	23.0	8.0	72.5
Feb.	52.3	55.8	3.6	4.4	60.3	23.6	7.4	71.8
FEMALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	27.9	42.5	2.1	2.4	45.0	47.8	5.4	48.4
Feb.	29.5	44.5	2.3	3.2	47.7	47.2	6.7	50.3
Mar.	27.2	43.6	1.9	3.0	46.6	45.8	6.5	50.4
Apr. (b)	27.8	43.6	*	3.0	46.6	47.5	6.4	49.5
May	26.7	43.2	2.5	3.4	46.6	45.4	7.3	50.7
June	27.1	43.4	2.1	2.5	45.9	47.1	5.5	49.4
July	28.2	44.6	*	2.9	47.5	47.6	6.1	49.9
Aug.	28.1	44.3	1.8	2.7	47.0	46.8	5.7	50.1
Sept.	29.8	46.0	*	2.6	48.6	46.0	5.4	51.3
Oct.	29.2	47.0	*	2.9	49.8	46.6	5.7	51.7
Nov.	28.7	46.5	*	2.1	48.6	47.4	4.4	50.6
Dec.	29.0	45.2	2.1	2.8	48.0	46.3	5.9	50.9
1987 -								
Jan.	27.5	42.0	2.0	2.6	44.7	47.2	5.9	48.6
Feb.	28.8	44.5	1.9	2.8	47.2	44.7	5.8	51.4
PERSONS								
1986 -								
Jan.	78.1	97.7	6.0	6.6	104.2	70.1	6.3	59.8
Feb.	79.8	99.1	6.2	7.5	106.6	69.2	7.0	60.6
Mar.	77.5	98.6	5.7	7.6	106.2	70.4	7.1	60.1
Apr. (b)	77.9	99.0	5.3	6.9	105.9	72.0	6.6	59.5
May	75.6	97.4	6.1	7.3	104.7	68.6	6.9	60.4
June	77.1	98.2	6.3	6.8	105.0	70.9	6.5	59.7
July	78.2	98.8	5.4	7.3	106.1	70.5	6.9	60.1
Aug.	77.6	99.2	5.9	7.1	106.4	70.1	6.7	60.3
Sept.	80.2	100.9	6.2	7.5	108.4	68.5	7.0	61.3
Oct.	81.2	102.8	4.9	6.6	109.5	72.1	6.1	60.3
Nov.	79.8	101.7	4.7	6.0	107.7	71.1	5.6	60.2
Dec.	82.9	102.7	6.1	7.4	110.1	68.3	6.7	61.7
1987 -								
Jan.	79.1	97.8	6.4	7.5	105.3	70.2	7.1	60.0
Feb.	81.1	100.3	5.5	7.2	107.5	68.4	6.7	61.1

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3.

(b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(5) SOUTHERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Not in		Unemployment rate (a) per cent	Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full- time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Total	Labour force	labour force		
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		
MALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	65.1	69.6	5.3	5.6	75.2	26.7	7.4	73.8
Feb.	68.3	72.5	4.0	4.2	76.8	25.7	5.5	74.9
Mar.	66.6	71.3	3.7	4.2	75.5	24.2	5.6	75.7
Apr. (b)	67.8	74.3	3.4	3.8	78.0	25.9	4.8	75.1
May	69.0	74.6	4.6	5.1	79.6	26.0	6.4	75.4
June	65.8	71.4	4.6	4.9	76.3	26.5	6.4	74.2
July	65.3	70.2	5.4	5.6	75.8	29.2	7.4	72.2
Aug.	63.8	68.3	6.3	6.3	74.5	29.4	8.4	71.7
Sept.	65.2	70.6	6.5	7.1	77.8	26.6	9.2	74.5
Oct.	65.8	70.0	6.6	7.1	77.2	28.2	9.3	73.2
Nov.	65.3	70.5	6.1	6.4	76.8	29.2	8.3	72.5
Dec.	67.4	72.5	6.1	6.2	78.8	28.4	7.9	73.5
1987 -								
Jan.	65.0	69.8	5.7	5.9	75.6	30.4	7.7	71.3
Feb.	65.9	71.2	6.6	7.1	78.4	28.6	9.1	73.3
FEMALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	27.8	45.4	2.9	4.2	49.6	64.0	8.4	43.6
Feb.	28.1	48.5	2.5	4.5	53.0	61.9	8.4	46.1
Mar.	26.7	49.5	2.5	4.7	54.1	60.2	8.6	47.4
Apr. (b)	29.0	52.1	1.8	3.6	55.7	59.0	6.5	48.6
May	29.6	52.7	2.6	4.5	57.2	59.5	7.8	49.0
June	28.4	51.7	2.3	3.7	55.3	57.7	6.6	48.9
July	28.8	51.5	2.9	4.6	56.1	58.1	8.2	49.1
Aug.	26.3	50.7	3.1	4.3	55.0	58.7	7.8	48.4
Sept.	30.2	52.1	3.6	4.8	56.8	57.0	8.4	49.9
Oct.	28.4	50.7	3.1	4.4	55.1	56.6	7.9	49.3
Nov.	29.1	52.0	3.2	4.5	56.5	56.6	8.0	50.0
Dec.	30.5	52.9	3.1	4.2	57.1	57.1	7.4	50.0
1987 -								
Jan.	29.3	50.6	3.2	5.2	55.7	58.4	9.3	48.8
Feb.	30.4	51.4	3.4	5.3	56.8	57.2	9.4	49.8
PERSONS								
1986 -								
Jan.	92.9	115.0	8.2	9.7	124.7	90.8	7.8	57.9
Feb.	96.5	121.0	6.6	8.7	129.7	87.6	6.7	59.7
Mar.	93.4	120.8	6.2	8.9	129.7	84.4	6.9	60.6
Apr. (b)	96.8	126.4	5.2	7.4	133.8	85.0	5.5	61.2
May	98.6	127.3	7.2	9.5	136.8	85.5	7.0	61.6
June	94.1	123.1	7.0	8.6	131.7	84.2	6.5	61.0
July	94.1	121.6	8.2	10.2	131.9	87.3	7.8	60.2
Aug.	90.1	119.0	9.4	10.6	129.5	88.2	8.1	59.5
Sept.	95.4	122.7	10.1	11.9	134.6	83.6	8.8	61.7
Oct.	94.2	120.8	9.7	11.5	132.3	84.8	8.7	60.9
Nov.	94.4	122.4	9.3	10.9	133.3	85.8	8.2	60.8
Dec.	97.9	125.4	9.1	10.5	135.9	85.5	7.7	61.4
1987 -								
Jan.	94.3	120.3	8.9	11.0	131.4	88.7	8.4	59.7
Feb.	96.3	122.7	10.1	12.5	135.1	85.9	9.2	61.1

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3.

(b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(6) BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (EXCLUDES ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION)

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Civilian				Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full- time workers		Looking for full- time work		Labour force	labour force	15 years & over	Unemployment rate (a) per cent	
	Total '000	Total '000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	
MALES									
1986 -									
Jan.	98.0	104.6	8.3	9.0	113.6	30.7	144.3	7.9	78.7
Feb.	96.8	104.2	9.6	10.3	114.4	30.0	144.5	9.0	79.2
Mar.	96.4	104.8	9.4	9.5	114.3	30.3	144.6	8.3	79.1
Apr. (b)	97.7	105.6	7.8	8.0	113.6	31.1	144.7	7.1	78.5
May	96.6	104.3	7.1	7.6	111.9	32.9	144.8	6.8	77.3
June	99.5	106.9	7.5	7.8	114.7	30.1	144.9	6.8	79.2
July	98.3	105.9	7.7	8.2	114.0	31.1	145.1	7.2	78.6
Aug.	97.7	104.8	8.2	8.9	113.7	31.6	145.3	7.9	78.3
Sept.	96.5	104.7	10.4	10.9	115.6	29.9	145.5	9.4	79.5
Oct.	96.9	104.9	9.0	9.2	114.1	31.6	145.7	8.1	78.3
Nov.	97.2	104.8	8.2	8.8	113.6	32.3	145.9	7.7	77.9
Dec.	95.7	103.3	9.7	10.6	113.9	32.1	146.1	9.3	78.0
1987 -									
Jan.	95.6	103.3	9.6	10.2	113.5	32.7	146.2	9.0	77.6
Feb.	95.7	101.3	11.8	12.2	113.5	32.8	146.4	10.8	77.6
FEMALES									
1986 -									
Jan.	27.9	53.5	4.7	6.1	59.6	80.2	139.9	10.3	42.6
Feb.	29.0	56.1	5.2	7.2	63.4	76.6	140.0	11.4	45.3
Mar.	31.3	58.5	4.6	5.8	64.3	75.7	140.1	9.0	45.9
Apr. (b)	30.2	61.5	4.0	5.4	66.9	73.3	140.2	8.0	47.7
May	30.3	61.9	4.2	5.3	67.1	73.1	140.3	7.8	47.9
June	31.4	60.1	4.1	5.2	65.3	75.1	140.4	8.0	46.5
July	31.4	61.3	4.0	5.6	66.9	73.7	140.6	8.4	47.6
Aug.	30.1	59.1	5.1	6.4	65.6	75.2	140.7	9.8	46.6
Sept.	29.9	58.9	5.8	7.9	66.8	74.1	140.9	11.8	47.4
Oct.	29.5	57.4	5.3	8.1	65.5	75.6	141.1	12.3	46.4
Nov.	28.9	60.9	4.5	6.5	67.4	73.9	141.2	9.6	47.7
Dec.	28.4	62.3	4.5	7.0	69.4	72.0	141.4	10.1	49.0
1987 -									
Jan.	28.5	58.7	3.9	5.7	64.4	77.1	141.5	8.9	45.5
Feb.	27.3	58.4	4.9	7.5	66.0	75.7	141.7	11.4	46.6
PERSONS									
1986 -									
Jan.	125.9	158.1	13.0	15.1	173.2	110.9	284.2	8.7	61.0
Feb.	125.8	160.3	14.8	17.5	177.8	106.6	284.4	9.8	62.5
Mar.	127.7	163.3	13.9	15.3	178.6	106.0	284.6	8.6	62.8
Apr. (b)	127.9	167.1	11.8	13.4	180.5	104.4	284.8	7.4	63.4
May	126.9	166.2	11.4	12.8	179.0	106.0	285.1	7.2	62.8
June	130.8	167.0	11.6	13.1	180.0	105.2	285.3	7.3	63.1
July	129.7	167.1	11.8	13.7	180.9	104.8	285.6	7.6	63.3
Aug.	127.8	163.9	13.3	15.4	179.2	106.8	286.0	8.6	62.7
Sept.	126.5	163.6	16.2	18.8	182.4	104.0	286.4	10.3	63.7
Oct.	126.4	162.4	14.3	17.3	179.6	107.1	286.7	9.6	62.6
Nov.	126.1	165.7	12.7	15.2	180.9	106.2	287.1	8.4	63.0
Dec.	124.0	165.7	14.2	17.6	183.3	104.2	287.5	9.6	63.8
1987 -									
Jan.	124.1	161.9	13.5	16.0	177.9	109.8	287.8	9.0	61.8
Feb.	123.0	159.7	16.7	19.8	179.5	108.6	288.1	11.0	62.3

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3. (b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(7) YORK AND LOWER NORTH, NORTHERN AND EYRE STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate (a) per cent	Participation rate (a) per cent
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Total				
	'000	'000	'000	'000				
MALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	43.2	46.7	4.8	5.4	52.0	16.1	10.3	76.4
Feb.	41.6	45.6	5.9	6.5	52.1	15.5	12.4	77.0
Mar.	42.9	46.8	6.0	6.1	52.9	14.7	11.5	78.3
Apr. (b)	45.5	49.0	4.8	4.9	53.9	14.8	9.0	78.4
May	45.8	49.4	3.4	3.8	53.1	14.0	7.1	79.2
June	48.0	51.9	4.0	4.1	55.9	12.9	7.3	81.2
July	46.1	50.2	4.1	4.3	54.6	13.8	8.0	79.8
Aug.	46.5	49.4	4.2	4.7	54.1	14.1	8.7	79.3
Sept.	43.9	48.0	5.2	5.4	53.4	12.5	10.0	81.0
Oct.	46.2	49.6	3.9	3.9	53.6	13.6	7.4	79.8
Nov.	45.2	48.5	3.5	3.8	52.3	14.7	7.3	78.0
Dec.	44.6	48.2	4.5	4.9	53.1	14.5	9.2	78.6
1987 -								
Jan.	43.9	48.1	4.9	5.4	53.5	14.6	10.0	78.6
Feb.	44.0	46.7	5.6	5.7	52.4	15.3	10.8	77.4
FEMALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	11.5	21.9	1.9	3.0	25.0	39.4	12.1	38.8
Feb.	11.3	22.5	2.2	3.2	25.8	37.4	12.5	40.8
Mar.	11.8	24.0	1.9	2.7	26.6	36.6	10.0	42.1
Apr. (b)	11.9	25.4	1.9	2.5	27.9	35.7	8.9	43.9
May	12.9	26.3	1.8	2.0	28.3	36.0	6.9	44.0
June	13.3	26.4	*	2.1	28.6	35.0	7.5	44.9
July	12.4	25.2	2.1	3.0	28.2	35.0	10.7	44.7
Aug.	12.0	25.6	2.8	3.7	29.2	34.8	12.5	45.6
Sept.	12.0	24.5	2.7	3.5	27.9	34.1	12.4	45.1
Oct.	13.7	25.5	2.6	4.0	29.5	34.6	13.7	46.0
Nov.	12.7	27.1	2.5	3.1	30.2	36.2	10.2	45.4
Dec.	12.6	26.5	2.7	3.8	30.3	35.4	12.6	46.1
1987 -								
Jan.	11.6	24.3	2.0	3.4	27.7	37.5	12.4	42.5
Feb.	10.2	23.8	3.0	4.4	28.2	35.9	15.5	44.0
PERSONS								
1986 -								
Jan.	54.7	68.6	6.7	8.4	77.0	55.5	10.9	58.1
Feb.	52.9	68.1	8.1	9.7	77.8	52.9	12.4	59.5
Mar.	54.7	70.8	7.8	8.7	79.5	51.3	11.0	60.8
Apr. (b)	57.3	74.4	6.7	7.4	81.8	50.5	9.0	61.8
May	58.8	75.7	5.2	5.8	81.4	49.9	7.1	62.0
June	61.3	78.3	5.6	6.2	84.5	47.9	7.4	63.8
July	58.6	75.4	6.3	7.4	82.8	48.8	8.9	62.9
Aug.	58.5	74.9	6.9	8.4	83.3	48.9	10.1	63.0
Sept.	55.9	72.5	7.9	8.8	81.3	46.6	10.9	63.6
Oct.	59.9	75.1	6.4	8.0	83.1	48.2	9.6	63.3
Nov.	58.0	75.5	6.0	6.9	82.4	50.9	8.4	61.8
Dec.	57.2	74.7	7.1	8.7	83.4	49.9	10.5	62.6
1987 -								
Jan.	55.5	72.4	6.9	8.8	81.2	52.1	10.8	60.9
Feb.	54.2	70.5	8.5	10.0	80.5	51.2	12.5	61.1

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3.

(b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(8) OUTER ADELAIDE, MURRAY LANDS AND SOUTH EAST STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Unemployment rate (a)	Participation rate (a)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Total				
	'000	'000	'000	'000				
MALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	54.8	57.9	3.4	3.7	61.6	14.6	5.9	80.8
Feb.	55.2	58.5	3.7	3.8	62.4	14.5	6.1	81.1
Mar.	53.5	57.9	3.4	3.4	61.4	15.6	5.6	79.7
Apr. (b)	52.2	56.6	3.0	3.2	59.8	16.3	5.3	78.6
May	50.7	55.0	3.7	3.8	58.7	19.0	6.4	75.6
June	51.5	55.0	3.5	3.8	58.8	17.2	6.4	77.4
July	52.1	55.6	3.6	3.8	59.4	17.3	6.4	77.5
Aug.	51.2	55.4	4.0	4.2	59.6	17.5	7.1	77.3
Sept.	52.6	56.7	5.2	5.6	62.2	17.3	8.9	78.2
Oct.	50.7	55.3	5.2	5.2	60.5	18.0	8.7	77.1
Nov.	52.0	56.3	4.7	5.0	61.3	17.6	8.1	77.7
Dec.	51.0	55.2	5.2	5.7	60.9	17.7	9.3	77.5
1987 -								
Jan.	51.7	55.1	4.7	4.9	60.0	18.2	8.2	76.8
Feb.	51.7	54.6	6.3	6.6	61.2	17.5	10.7	77.7
FEMALES								
1986 -								
Jan.	16.4	31.6	2.9	3.1	34.7	40.8	9.0	45.9
Feb.	17.7	33.6	3.0	4.0	37.6	39.2	10.6	48.9
Mar.	19.5	34.6	2.7	3.1	37.7	39.1	8.3	49.1
Apr. (b)	18.4	36.0	2.1	2.9	38.9	37.6	7.4	50.9
May	17.3	35.5	2.5	3.3	38.8	37.1	8.5	51.1
June	18.1	33.6	2.5	3.1	36.7	40.1	8.3	47.8
July	18.9	36.1	1.9	2.6	38.6	38.7	6.6	49.9
Aug.	18.1	33.5	2.3	2.8	36.3	40.4	7.7	47.4
Sept.	17.9	34.5	3.1	4.4	38.9	40.1	11.3	49.2
Oct.	15.7	32.0	2.7	4.0	36.0	40.9	11.2	46.8
Nov.	16.2	33.8	2.0	3.4	37.2	37.7	9.1	49.7
Dec.	15.8	35.8	1.9	3.2	39.0	36.6	8.2	51.6
1987 -								
Jan.	16.9	34.4	1.9	2.3	36.7	39.6	6.3	48.1
Feb.	17.2	34.6	1.9	3.2	37.8	39.8	8.4	48.7
PERSONS								
1986 -								
Jan.	71.2	89.5	6.3	6.8	96.2	55.4	7.0	63.4
Feb.	72.9	92.1	6.7	7.8	99.9	53.7	7.8	65.0
Mar.	73.0	92.5	6.1	6.6	99.1	54.7	6.6	64.4
Apr. (b)	70.6	92.7	5.1	6.1	98.7	53.8	6.1	64.7
May	68.1	90.5	6.1	7.1	97.6	56.1	7.2	63.5
June	69.6	88.7	6.1	6.8	95.5	57.3	7.1	62.5
July	71.1	91.7	5.5	6.4	98.1	56.0	6.5	63.7
Aug.	69.3	88.9	6.3	7.0	95.9	57.8	7.3	62.4
Sept.	70.6	91.2	8.3	9.9	101.1	57.4	9.8	63.8
Oct.	66.4	87.3	7.9	9.3	96.5	58.9	9.6	62.1
Nov.	68.2	90.2	6.6	8.4	98.5	55.2	8.5	64.1
Dec.	66.8	91.0	7.1	8.9	99.9	54.3	8.9	64.8
1987 -								
Jan.	68.6	89.5	6.6	7.2	96.7	57.8	7.5	62.6
Feb.	68.9	89.2	8.2	9.7	99.0	57.3	9.8	63.3

(a) For definitions see pages 2-3.

(b) See footnote (b) page 10.

TABLE 3 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE AND PARTICIPATION RATES : AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Labour force (age group)					Participation rate (age group)(a)				
	35 &					35 &				
	15-19	20-24	25-34	over	Total	15-19	20-24	25-34	over	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
MALES										
Feb. 1980	43.8	51.6	100.3	183.7	379.4	72.8	92.7	96.6	69.9	78.6
Feb. 1981	40.2	54.5	101.3	184.0	380.0	67.9	95.8	95.7	69.0	77.8
Feb. 1982	41.4	54.1	101.7	187.1	384.2	70.9	93.9	95.6	68.5	77.6
Feb. 1983	39.2	53.9	103.7	188.8	385.7	68.0	93.6	96.9	67.7	76.9
Feb. 1984	39.1	52.9	104.8	187.8	384.6	68.3	91.6	96.9	66.0	75.8
Feb. 1985	39.7	55.0	103.6	190.5	388.8	69.4	95.4	94.7	65.6	75.5
1986 -										
Jan.	40.8	52.3	103.2	192.5	388.9	71.1	91.7	93.5	65.0	74.7
Feb.	39.2	53.2	104.3	195.2	392.0	68.3	93.3	94.5	65.9	75.2
Mar.	37.5	52.6	105.0	197.1	392.3	65.3	92.3	95.0	66.4	75.2
Apr. (b)	38.7	51.5	104.8	194.8	389.9	67.3	90.5	94.8	65.5	74.7
May	36.0	52.2	105.7	196.1	390.0	62.6	91.8	95.6	65.9	74.6
June	35.7	51.6	106.5	196.2	390.0	62.0	91.0	96.2	65.8	74.6
July	34.1	51.7	105.1	196.5	387.4	59.2	91.0	94.8	65.8	74.0
Aug.	33.6	52.2	105.7	195.3	386.8	58.2	92.0	95.3	65.5	73.7
Sept.	38.7	52.8	107.5	197.4	396.4	66.9	93.1	96.7	65.9	75.5
Oct.	35.8	52.2	106.8	198.1	392.8	61.7	92.0	96.0	66.0	74.7
Nov.	35.0	52.3	107.1	197.5	391.9	60.4	92.3	96.2	65.6	74.4
Dec.	42.0	52.8	107.0	196.9	398.7	72.2	93.4	96.0	65.3	75.6
1987 -										
Jan.	39.3	51.5	106.7	194.3	391.8	67.6	91.1	95.7	64.3	74.2
Feb.	40.0	51.2	105.9	196.4	393.5	68.7	90.6	95.0	64.9	74.4
FEMALES										
Feb. 1980	38.8	40.6	53.0	89.2	221.5	65.9	72.6	51.0	31.3	44.0
Feb. 1981	41.1	42.0	56.2	87.2	226.4	71.0	73.9	53.3	30.1	44.4
Feb. 1982	39.6	40.3	57.1	97.5	234.5	69.8	70.0	53.8	32.9	45.4
Feb. 1983	38.2	43.4	56.0	96.0	233.7	68.5	75.1	52.5	31.7	44.6
Feb. 1984	36.6	42.7	57.6	95.4	232.3	66.3	73.7	53.6	30.8	43.8
Feb. 1985	36.6	42.5	63.1	104.2	246.4	66.4	73.8	57.9	32.9	45.8
1986 -										
Jan.	37.2	41.6	62.9	104.4	246.0	67.1	73.3	57.3	32.4	45.2
Feb.	37.1	42.5	66.5	110.3	256.4	67.0	75.0	60.5	34.2	47.1
Mar.	35.5	42.3	68.2	113.7	259.7	64.0	74.8	62.1	35.2	47.6
Apr. (b)	37.4	42.4	69.5	114.1	263.5	67.5	75.2	63.2	35.2	48.3
May	36.1	42.6	68.7	117.5	264.8	65.0	75.7	62.5	36.2	48.5
June	35.4	42.2	70.0	111.6	259.2	63.8	75.2	63.6	34.3	47.4
July	35.8	42.6	69.7	113.8	262.0	64.5	76.0	63.3	35.0	47.9
Aug.	34.4	43.7	69.0	112.6	259.7	61.8	77.9	62.5	34.5	47.4
Sept.	36.0	43.8	69.1	116.7	265.6	64.6	78.3	62.5	35.7	48.4
Oct.	33.8	43.6	68.3	118.4	264.1	60.6	78.0	61.8	36.2	48.1
Nov.	35.3	42.7	71.3	117.8	267.1	63.2	76.5	64.3	35.9	48.5
Dec.	38.3	43.5	71.5	119.3	272.6	68.6	78.1	64.4	36.3	49.5
1987 -										
Jan.	36.0	42.4	67.6	111.6	257.6	64.3	76.2	60.9	33.9	46.7
Feb.	36.2	42.5	72.2	117.7	268.6	64.6	76.6	64.9	35.7	48.6

(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group.

(b) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 3 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE AND PARTICIPATION RATES : AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)

Month	Labour force (age group)					Participation rate (age group)(a)				
	35 &					35 &				
	15-19	20-24	25-34	over	Total	15-19	20-24	25-34	over	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
PERSONS										
Feb. 1980	82.6	92.2	153.2	272.8	600.9	69.4	82.7	73.8	49.9	61.0
Feb. 1981	81.3	96.4	157.5	271.2	606.4	69.4	84.8	74.5	48.8	60.7
Feb. 1982	81.0	94.4	158.8	284.6	618.8	70.4	82.0	74.7	50.0	61.1
Feb. 1983	77.4	97.3	159.8	284.8	619.4	68.3	84.4	74.7	48.9	60.4
Feb. 1984	75.7	95.6	162.5	283.1	616.9	67.4	82.7	75.3	47.6	59.4
Feb. 1985	76.2	97.5	166.7	294.7	635.2	67.9	84.6	76.4	48.3	60.3
1986 -										
Jan.	78.0	93.9	166.1	296.9	634.9	69.2	82.5	75.5	48.0	59.6
Feb.	76.4	95.7	170.8	305.5	648.4	67.7	84.2	77.6	49.3	60.8
Mar.	73.0	94.8	173.2	310.8	652.0	64.7	83.5	78.6	50.1	61.1
Apr. (b)	76.2	93.9	174.3	308.9	653.3	67.4	82.9	79.1	49.7	61.2
May	72.1	94.8	174.5	313.6	654.9	63.7	83.8	79.1	50.4	61.3
June	71.1	93.8	176.5	307.7	649.2	62.9	83.1	80.0	49.4	60.7
July	69.9	94.3	174.8	310.3	649.4	61.8	83.6	79.1	49.7	60.6
Aug.	68.0	95.8	174.8	307.9	646.5	60.0	85.0	78.9	49.2	60.3
Sept.	74.7	96.6	176.6	314.1	662.0	65.8	85.7	79.6	50.1	61.6
Oct.	69.5	95.8	175.2	316.5	657.0	61.2	85.1	78.9	50.4	61.1
Nov.	70.4	95.0	178.3	315.4	659.0	61.8	84.5	80.3	50.1	61.2
Dec.	80.3	96.3	178.4	316.2	671.3	70.4	85.8	80.3	50.2	62.2
1987 -										
Jan.	75.3	93.8	174.3	305.9	649.4	66.0	83.7	78.4	48.5	60.1
Feb.	76.2	93.7	178.1	314.1	662.1	66.7	83.7	80.0	49.7	61.2

(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group.

(b) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 4 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : STATUS OF WORKER, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Wage and salary earners			Employers and self-employed			Total (a)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Feb. 1980	292.4	173.1	465.5	59.5	24.9	84.4	363.4	198.8	552.2
Feb. 1981	291.2	177.5	468.7	62.3	26.9	89.1	354.8	205.3	560.1
Feb. 1982	289.8	181.7	471.5	65.4	27.8	93.2	356.4	211.2	567.6
Feb. 1983	278.4	175.0	453.4	64.5	29.9	94.5	344.0	206.6	550.6
Feb. 1984	285.8	181.5	467.3	57.3	25.5	82.8	344.3	207.8	552.1
Feb. 1985	286.2	189.8	476.0	66.2	30.5	96.7	353.6	221.5	575.1
1985 -									
Nov.	291.3	204.1	495.5	63.2	26.3	89.5	355.8	231.9	587.6
1986 -									
Feb.	291.0	201.2	492.2	67.4	28.9	96.3	359.9	231.3	591.2
May (b)	290.1	208.8	498.8	64.7	29.9	94.6	358.4	242.7	601.1
Aug.	284.9	202.7	487.6	65.4	30.7	96.1	352.9	237.5	590.4
Nov.	295.0	213.3	508.3	62.7	28.6	91.3	359.0	245.6	604.6
1987 -									
Feb.	287.3	209.5	496.8	65.4	29.9	95.3	354.8	242.6	597.4

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers.

(b) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS, AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Full-time			Part-time			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15-19 YEARS									
Feb. 1980	29.9	22.3	52.1	4.9	7.2	12.1	34.8	29.4	64.3
Feb. 1981	27.1	20.8	47.9	5.5	9.6	15.1	32.6	30.4	63.0
Feb. 1982	29.2	20.2	49.4	4.8	10.1	14.9	34.1	30.2	64.3
Feb. 1983	22.7	19.6	42.4	5.5	8.5	14.0	28.3	28.1	56.4
Feb. 1984	22.9	16.5	39.4	6.0	11.2	17.2	28.9	27.7	56.6
Feb. 1985	23.3	17.6	40.9	7.1	10.6	17.7	30.4	28.2	58.6
1986 -									
Jan.	23.1	17.3	40.4	6.9	11.3	18.3	30.0	28.6	58.6
Feb.	23.8	15.8	39.6	7.1	11.5	18.6	30.8	27.3	58.2
Mar.	22.7	16.9	39.6	7.3	10.2	17.5	30.0	27.1	57.1
Apr. (a)	21.9	16.0	37.9	9.8	13.0	22.8	31.7	29.0	60.8
May	20.3	15.5	35.8	9.0	13.3	22.3	29.4	28.7	58.1
June	20.4	15.8	36.3	9.7	12.5	22.3	30.2	28.4	58.6
July	20.8	14.9	35.8	7.6	12.8	20.4	28.5	27.7	56.2
Aug.	20.6	15.9	36.4	6.5	12.5	19.0	27.1	28.4	55.4
Sept.	20.9	16.1	36.9	8.5	12.3	20.8	29.4	28.3	57.7
Oct.	21.0	14.3	35.4	6.6	11.2	17.8	27.6	25.5	53.2
Nov.	20.8	16.2	36.9	6.8	12.9	19.7	27.5	29.1	56.6
Dec.	22.6	17.1	39.7	8.1	12.6	20.8	30.7	29.7	60.5
1987 -									
Jan.	23.4	17.1	40.5	6.6	10.9	17.5	30.0	28.0	58.0
Feb.	24.7	16.5	41.1	5.8	11.6	17.4	30.5	28.0	58.6
20-24 YEARS									
Feb. 1980	43.4	29.6	73.0	*	6.6	8.9	45.8	36.2	82.0
Feb. 1981	45.9	31.7	77.6	*	6.1	8.2	48.0	37.8	85.9
Feb. 1982	46.5	30.1	76.6	*	6.0	7.6	48.1	36.1	84.3
Feb. 1983	42.5	30.3	72.8	2.6	7.2	9.7	45.1	37.5	82.5
Feb. 1984	41.3	30.2	71.5	2.7	7.0	9.7	43.9	37.2	81.2
Feb. 1985	43.4	28.5	71.9	2.8	9.3	12.2	46.2	37.8	84.0
1986 -									
Jan.	42.2	29.7	71.9	4.1	7.0	11.2	46.3	36.7	83.0
Feb.	42.9	30.2	73.0	4.0	7.3	11.3	46.8	37.5	84.4
Mar.	42.2	29.7	71.9	3.6	7.4	11.0	45.8	37.1	82.9
Apr. (a)	41.4	30.1	71.6	4.3	8.0	12.3	45.8	38.1	83.9
May	43.3	29.5	72.8	3.2	8.2	11.4	46.5	37.8	84.3
June	42.8	30.9	73.7	3.1	7.7	10.7	45.8	38.6	84.4
July	41.9	30.7	72.6	2.3	7.9	10.2	44.2	38.6	82.7
Aug.	42.2	31.1	73.3	3.4	7.2	10.6	45.5	38.3	83.8
Sept.	41.9	31.0	72.9	3.5	6.8	10.3	45.4	37.8	83.2
Oct.	41.4	31.4	72.8	3.3	6.8	10.0	44.6	38.2	82.8
Nov.	41.5	29.9	71.4	3.7	7.9	11.6	45.2	37.8	83.0
Dec.	42.8	30.8	73.6	2.6	7.5	10.1	45.3	38.3	83.7
1987 -									
Jan.	40.7	29.5	70.2	4.0	8.1	12.1	44.7	37.6	82.3
Feb.	40.9	31.0	71.9	3.0	7.4	10.4	43.9	38.4	82.3

(a) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS, AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)
('000)

Month	Full-time			Part-time			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
25-34 YEARS									
Feb. 1980	92.4	27.4	119.8	*	20.5	22.5	94.4	47.9	142.3
Feb. 1981	92.9	30.4	123.3	3.0	22.7	25.7	95.9	53.1	149.0
Feb. 1982	91.7	31.5	123.2	3.1	21.2	24.3	94.7	52.7	147.5
Feb. 1983	91.0	27.4	118.4	3.8	22.8	26.5	94.8	50.1	144.9
Feb. 1984	93.8	29.9	123.7	2.2	22.6	24.7	95.9	52.4	148.4
Feb. 1985	93.6	34.0	127.6	3.1	23.2	26.3	96.7	57.2	153.8
1986 -									
Jan.	90.9	36.2	127.1	3.0	22.2	25.1	93.9	58.3	152.2
Feb.	92.7	37.1	129.9	3.4	23.7	27.1	96.1	60.8	156.9
Mar.	93.3	36.6	129.9	3.3	26.6	29.9	96.5	63.3	159.8
Apr. (a)	93.0	38.6	131.6	3.2	26.6	29.9	96.2	65.3	161.5
May	93.1	38.9	132.0	3.8	25.4	29.2	96.9	64.3	161.2
June	93.9	39.1	132.9	3.6	26.7	30.3	97.5	65.7	163.2
July	91.5	38.1	129.6	3.9	26.7	30.6	95.4	64.7	160.1
Aug.	92.3	35.3	127.6	3.8	27.8	31.6	96.1	63.1	159.2
Sept.	94.9	36.0	130.8	3.5	27.8	31.3	98.3	63.8	162.1
Oct.	93.9	35.0	128.9	3.8	28.1	31.9	97.7	63.1	160.7
Nov.	94.1	35.1	129.1	4.4	30.7	35.1	98.4	65.8	164.2
Dec.	94.6	37.0	131.6	3.5	28.7	32.2	98.1	65.7	163.8
1987 -									
Jan.	93.4	35.2	128.5	3.6	27.3	31.0	97.0	62.5	159.5
Feb.	93.1	36.4	129.5	2.6	29.5	32.2	95.7	65.9	161.7
35 YEARS & OVER									
Feb. 1980	171.6	41.9	213.5	6.8	43.4	50.1	178.4	85.3	263.7
Feb. 1981	170.6	44.9	215.4	7.6	39.1	46.7	178.2	84.0	262.2
Feb. 1982	171.2	45.0	216.2	8.3	47.1	55.4	179.5	92.1	271.6
Feb. 1983	165.2	43.4	208.7	10.7	47.4	58.1	175.9	90.8	266.7
Feb. 1984	165.8	45.4	211.2	9.7	45.1	54.8	175.6	90.5	266.0
Feb. 1985	170.5	47.8	218.3	9.8	50.5	60.3	180.3	98.3	278.6
1986 -									
Jan.	173.3	52.1	225.4	10.4	46.8	57.2	183.6	98.9	282.5
Feb.	175.8	53.0	228.8	10.3	52.7	63.0	186.1	105.7	291.8
Mar.	176.8	52.0	228.8	11.1	55.3	66.4	187.9	107.3	295.3
Apr. (a)	175.3	50.8	226.1	10.8	57.9	68.7	186.1	108.6	294.7
May	175.1	51.8	227.0	10.5	60.0	70.5	185.6	111.9	297.5
June	176.8	49.8	226.6	9.4	57.3	66.6	186.2	107.1	293.2
July	176.5	51.6	228.1	10.3	57.5	67.8	186.8	109.0	295.8
Aug.	174.6	50.0	224.7	9.6	57.7	67.2	184.2	107.7	291.9
Sept.	175.3	54.5	229.8	9.7	56.3	66.0	185.0	110.8	295.8
Oct.	177.6	55.7	233.3	9.8	56.1	65.9	187.4	111.8	299.2
Nov.	177.7	56.0	233.7	10.1	56.9	67.1	187.8	112.9	300.8
Dec.	178.1	55.4	233.5	9.5	59.4	68.9	187.6	114.8	302.4
1987 -									
Jan.	174.8	52.4	227.2	9.0	53.9	62.9	183.8	106.2	290.1
Feb.	174.8	53.3	228.1	9.9	56.9	66.8	184.7	110.2	294.9

(a) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 6 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : OCCUPATION MAJOR GROUP^(a), SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Managers & administrators	Professionals	Para-professionals	Trades-persons	Clerks	Salespersons & personal service workers	Plant & machine operators, & drivers	Labourers & related workers	Total
MALES									
1986 -									
May	59.4	38.4	19.7	79.2	26.7	29.4	41.5	64.2	358.4
Aug.	58.7	38.9	19.0	84.8	28.9	26.8	38.4	57.4	352.9
Nov.	58.0	41.6	18.3	88.2	26.0	27.3	38.4	61.4	359.0
1987 -									
Feb.	55.3	41.7	19.7	88.9	25.8	26.3	35.7	61.3	354.8
FEMALES									
1986 -									
May	18.5	25.9	14.7	11.4	71.3	53.4	6.7	40.6	242.7
Aug.	18.3	26.9	13.1	11.6	66.7	54.7	7.8	38.4	237.5
Nov.	16.0	28.7	15.4	10.6	70.9	55.2	8.0	40.8	245.6
1987 -									
Feb.	16.3	27.5	17.6	10.8	72.8	51.0	6.8	39.9	242.6
PERSONS									
1986 -									
May	77.9	64.2	34.4	90.6	98.1	82.8	48.2	104.8	601.1
Aug.	77.0	65.8	32.0	96.4	95.6	81.5	46.2	95.8	590.4
Nov.	74.1	70.2	33.8	98.8	96.8	82.4	46.3	102.2	604.6
1987 -									
Feb.	71.7	69.2	37.3	99.8	98.6	77.3	42.4	101.2	597.4

(a) Classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986. For further information refer to paragraphs 19 and 20 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Comprise health, education, libraries and culture and recreation, community services.

(c) Comprise mining, forestry, fishing and mining, electricity, gas, post, communications, public administration and defence.

(d) A revised definition of employed persons entered 1986-87 to 1988-89 editions 28 to 30.

TABLE 7 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Agriculture & services to agriculture			Wholesale & retail trade			Finance, property & business services		Community services (a)		Recreation, personal and other services		Other industries (b)	Total
	Manufacturing	Construction	Transport & storage											
(1) ESTIMATED NUMBER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS ('000)														
MALES														
1985 -														
Nov.	33.6	79.7	33.0	62.9	23.7	26.2	42.1		14.7		39.8		355.8	
1986 -														
Feb.	34.6	81.9	31.5	64.4	21.7	26.3	43.4		15.2		41.0		359.9	
May (c)	35.4	76.7	34.7	66.5	23.2	23.2	42.4		14.3		41.9		358.4	
Aug.	34.1	73.7	32.6	63.6	23.2	24.3	43.4		14.6		43.5		352.9	
Nov.	30.5	75.7	33.9	63.9	23.8	25.1	45.8		14.9		45.4		359.0	
1987 -														
Feb.	27.1	77.2	36.7	60.8	20.5	28.0	41.6		16.3		46.6		354.8	
FEMALES														
1985 -														
Nov.	11.8	30.0	4.8	51.0	3.4	24.2	73.3		21.0		12.4		231.9	
1986 -														
Feb.	11.4	27.4	4.0	50.1	3.9	23.4	76.3		23.5		11.3		231.3	
May (c)	11.8	25.0	6.0	56.8	4.5	24.8	76.6		23.7		13.4		242.7	
Aug.	11.7	21.4	6.5	57.3	4.6	26.9	73.9		23.5		11.6		237.5	
Nov.	11.4	25.4	6.3	55.2	5.6	29.2	75.9		25.1		11.5		245.6	
1987 -														
Feb.	12.5	24.6	7.1	50.8	4.5	26.3	78.6		26.1		12.1		242.6	
PERSONS														
1985 -														
Nov.	45.4	109.7	37.8	113.9	27.2	50.4	115.4		35.7		52.2		587.6	
1986 -														
Feb.	46.0	109.3	35.5	114.5	25.6	49.7	119.7		38.6		52.3		591.2	
May (c)	47.3	101.7	40.7	123.3	27.7	48.0	119.0		38.0		55.4		601.1	
Aug.	45.8	95.1	39.1	120.9	27.8	51.2	117.3		38.1		55.1		590.4	
Nov.	41.9	101.1	40.2	119.1	29.4	54.3	121.7		39.9		57.0		604.6	
1987 -														
Feb.	39.7	101.8	43.8	111.6	24.9	54.4	120.2		42.4		58.6		597.4	

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

(b) Comprises mining; forestry, fishing and hunting; electricity, gas and water; communication; public administration and defence.

(c) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 8 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(Hours)

Month	Agriculture & services to agriculture		Manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade		Transport & storage	Finance, property & business services	Community services (a)	Recreation, personal and other services	Other industries (b)	Total
	Nov.	Dec.			Trade	Manufacturing						
MALES												
1985 -												
Nov.	50.5	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.1	40.6	38.3	37.5	36.2	40.9		
1986 -												
Feb.	45.9	39.3	39.3	40.1	40.9	39.0	35.1	33.3	35.9	39.0		
May (c)	51.3	38.4	38.9	40.2	40.1	37.7	38.2	37.9	37.1	39.9		
Aug.	46.1	38.6	38.8	42.0	39.0	40.1	39.0	38.2	35.3	39.7		
Nov.	52.8	38.8	40.4	39.5	39.7	41.2	37.2	39.5	37.0	40.1		
1987 -												
Feb.	48.8	39.8	40.0	40.5	41.2	40.5	37.3	39.6	37.3	40.2		
FEMALES												
1985 -												
Nov.	31.7	32.4	23.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	28.3	24.0	29.7	28.6		
1986 -												
Feb.	25.2	32.7	23.6	27.3	31.6	29.4	26.5	23.6	31.2	27.6		
May (c)	24.1	31.8	21.9	27.6	30.5	28.5	28.9	26.1	30.7	28.3		
Aug.	24.4	31.7	22.4	26.9	28.1	28.5	29.8	25.3	32.1	28.3		
Nov.	31.4	30.9	21.3	26.8	23.5	27.6	30.0	24.8	30.3	28.2		
1987 -												
Feb.	27.9	31.8	21.0	27.6	28.5	28.9	29.2	25.9	27.8	28.3		
PERSONS												
1985 -												
Nov.	45.6	38.5	39.4	35.3	39.6	35.3	32.0	29.6	34.6	36.1		
1986 -												
Feb.	40.8	37.6	37.5	34.5	39.5	34.5	29.6	27.4	34.9	34.5		
May (c)	44.5	36.8	36.4	34.4	38.5	33.0	32.2	30.6	35.6	35.2		
Aug.	40.6	37.1	36.1	34.9	37.2	34.0	33.2	30.2	34.6	35.1		
Nov.	47.0	36.8	37.4	33.6	36.6	33.9	32.7	30.2	35.7	35.3		
1987 -												
Feb.	42.2	37.9	36.9	34.7	38.9	34.9	32.0	31.2	35.4	35.4		

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

(b) Comprises mining; forestry, fishing and hunting; electricity, gas and water; communication; public administration and defence.

(c) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 9 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : OCCUPATION MAJOR GROUP^(a), REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Managers & administrators	Professionals	Para-professionals	Trades-persons	Clerks	Sales-persons & personal service workers	Plant & machine operators, & drivers	Labourers & related workers	Total
SOUTH AUSTRALIA									
1986 -									
Aug.	77.0	65.8	32.0	96.4	95.6	81.5	46.2	95.8	590.4
Nov.	74.1	70.2	33.7	98.8	96.8	82.4	46.3	102.2	604.6
1987 -									
Feb.	71.7	69.2	37.3	99.8	98.6	77.3	42.4	101.2	597.4
ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
1986 -									
Aug.	37.6	51.6	25.6	71.6	80.5	63.8	31.0	64.8	426.5
Nov.	37.0	58.1	29.8	71.9	78.2	63.0	31.9	69.0	438.9
1987 -									
Feb.	39.0	58.6	32.1	74.4	81.1	59.3	27.7	65.4	437.7
PARA AND NORTH EASTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS									
1986 -									
Aug.	9.6	9.7	7.6	25.3	21.8	16.0	11.3	23.3	124.7
Nov.	8.6	9.8	8.1	26.1	20.1	18.1	12.9	25.2	129.0
1987 -									
Feb.	7.1	10.0	7.9	27.9	23.2	17.7	10.6	25.2	129.6
WESTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION									
1986 -									
Aug.	5.8	7.4	4.5	14.3	17.4	12.5	7.6	14.2	83.6
Nov.	5.9	9.2	5.3	13.8	17.1	10.9	8.0	15.5	85.8
1987 -									
Feb.	6.9	9.2	5.8	13.9	17.2	11.6	6.7	13.7	85.1
EASTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION									
1986 -									
Aug.	12.2	19.0	7.0	12.1	18.2	14.6	5.2	10.8	99.2
Nov.	12.5	20.7	8.6	11.8	18.8	14.1	4.1	11.1	101.7
1987 -									
Feb.	11.8	21.1	8.2	12.8	18.6	13.7	3.5	10.7	100.3

(a) Classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986. For further information refer to paragraphs 19 and 20 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 9 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : OCCUPATION MAJOR GROUP^(a), REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)

Month	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting		Manufacturing, Construction		Trade Services		Sales-persons & personal service workers		Plant & machine operators, & drivers		Labourers & related workers		Industry Total
	Managers & administrators	Professionals	Para-professionals	Trades-persons	Clerks								
SOUTHERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION													
1986 -													
Aug.	10.1	15.5	6.5	19.9	23.0	20.7	6.8	16.4	119.0				
Nov.	10.0	18.3	7.9	20.2	22.2	19.9	7.0	17.1	122.4				
1987 -													
Feb.	13.2	18.3	10.3	19.8	22.0	16.3	7.0	15.8	122.7				
BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA													
1986 -													
Aug.	39.4	14.3	6.4	24.8	15.1	17.7	15.3	30.9	163.9				
Nov.	37.1	12.2	3.9	26.9	18.6	19.4	14.4	33.3	165.7				
1987 -													
Feb.	32.6	10.5	5.2	25.4	17.4	18.0	14.7	35.8	159.7				
YORKE AND LOWER NORTH, NORTHERN AND EYRE STATISTICAL DIVISIONS													
1986 -													
Aug.	16.8	7.5	3.0	12.1	6.9	8.3	7.7	12.6	74.9				
Nov.	14.4	5.3	2.5	12.1	8.6	9.4	7.8	15.5	75.5				
1987 -													
Feb.	11.3	4.2	2.1	12.1	7.6	8.0	8.9	16.4	70.5				
OUTER ADELAIDE, MURRAY LANDS AND SOUTH EAST STATISTICAL DIVISIONS													
1986 -													
Aug.	22.6	6.7	3.5	12.6	8.2	9.4	7.5	18.3	88.9				
Nov.	22.7	6.9	*	14.8	10.0	10.0	6.6	17.8	90.2				
1987 -													
Feb.	21.3	6.4	3.1	13.3	9.8	10.1	5.8	19.5	89.2				

(a) Classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986. For further information refer to paragraphs 19 and 20 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 10 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Agriculture & services to agriculture			Wholesale & retail trade		Transport & storage		Finance, property & business services		Community services (a)		Recreation, personal and other services		Other industries (b)		Total
	Manufacturing	Construction														
SOUTH AUSTRALIA																
1985 -																
Nov.	45.4	109.7		37.8	113.9		27.2		50.4	115.4		35.7		52.2	587.6	
1986 -																
Feb.	46.0	109.3		35.5	114.5		25.6		49.7	119.7		38.6		52.3	591.2	
May (c)	47.3	101.7		40.7	123.3		27.7		48.0	119.0		38.0		55.4	601.1	
Aug.	45.8	95.1		39.1	120.9		27.8		51.2	117.3		38.1		55.1	590.4	
Nov.	41.9	101.1		40.2	119.1		29.4		54.3	121.7		39.9		57.0	604.6	
1987 -																
Feb.	39.7	101.8		43.8	111.6		24.9		54.4	120.2		42.4		58.6	597.4	
ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION																
1985 -																
Nov.	5.0	86.0		29.9	88.9		19.9		44.2	92.6		26.6		37.4	430.5	
1986 -																
Feb.	5.0	85.3		28.9	88.8		19.0		43.9	95.6		28.4		36.1	430.9	
May (c)	4.3	81.3		34.0	96.6		20.3		41.5	92.6		28.0		36.4	434.9	
Aug.	5.3	74.6		32.7	91.3		19.5		44.5	93.8		29.0		35.9	426.5	
Nov.	5.0	79.5		30.9	89.0		20.5		46.3	100.2		30.4		37.2	438.9	
1987 -																
Feb.	5.2	79.5		33.0	86.6		17.0		49.0	98.8		31.1		37.4	437.7	
PARA AND NORTH EASTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS																
1985 -																
Nov.	2.4	32.4		9.7	27.7		5.1		9.1	22.3		6.1		8.2	123.0	
1986 -																
Feb.	2.5	31.3		9.9	28.4		4.9		9.4	21.7		7.5		9.9	125.4	
May (c)	2.5	29.1		11.7	28.5		5.6		9.6	23.5		7.6		10.2	128.2	
Aug.	2.9	25.8		11.9	27.4		5.5		11.5	22.0		7.9		9.9	124.7	
Nov.	2.7	29.3		12.2	25.9		6.3		10.6	24.0		8.4		9.5	129.0	
1987 -																
Feb.	2.4	30.1		11.7	24.9		5.6		12.6	23.3		8.6		10.6	129.6	

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

(b) Comprises mining; forestry, fishing and hunting; electricity, gas and water; communication; public administration and defence.

(c) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 10 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)
('000)

Month	Agriculture & services to agriculture			Wholesale & retail trade			Finance, property & business services		Community services (a)	Recreation, personal and other services	Other industries (b)	Total
	Manufacturing	Construction	Transport & storage									
WESTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION												
1985 -												
Nov.	*	22.2	4.6	17.5	6.5	6.3	16.2	5.9	8.2	87.8		
1986 -												
Feb.	*	20.4	4.2	16.4	6.0	6.7	18.7	5.3	7.3	85.3		
May (c)	*	17.3	4.2	17.6	5.9	7.8	17.2	5.3	6.5	82.0		
Aug.	*	18.0	5.7	16.9	5.2	9.3	15.7	4.8	7.2	83.6		
Nov.	*	20.6	5.4	16.6	5.5	9.2	15.8	4.7	7.4	85.8		
1987 -												
Feb.	*	19.5	5.4	19.3	3.8	7.8	16.1	5.0	7.5	85.1		
EASTERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION												
1985 -												
Nov.	*	10.5	6.1	19.2	3.4	15.7	26.9	7.6	7.8	98.4		
1986 -												
Feb.	*	14.3	5.0	19.2	2.4	14.9	27.0	7.7	7.7	99.1		
May (c)	*	13.2	6.3	20.7	3.4	12.2	25.4	8.3	7.4	97.4		
Aug.	*	11.7	5.7	20.5	4.0	12.1	27.0	9.9	8.0	99.2		
Nov.	*	11.4	5.2	19.9	4.0	13.6	28.3	9.2	9.7	101.7		
1987 -												
Feb.	*	10.5	5.2	20.3	3.3	14.6	27.4	9.7	8.5	100.3		
SOUTHERN STATISTICAL SUBDIVISION												
1985 -												
Nov.	*	20.9	9.5	24.5	4.9	13.1	27.3	6.9	13.2	121.3		
1986 -												
Feb.	*	19.2	9.8	24.8	5.6	12.9	28.3	8.0	11.3	121.0		
May (c)	*	21.7	11.8	29.8	5.3	12.0	26.5	6.7	12.3	127.3		
Aug.	*	19.1	9.4	26.4	4.9	11.7	29.1	6.4	10.8	119.0		
Nov.	*	18.2	8.1	26.6	4.7	12.9	32.1	8.1	10.6	122.4		
1987 -												
Feb.	*	19.4	10.7	22.1	4.4	14.1	32.0	7.9	10.8	122.7		

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

(b) Comprises mining; forestry, fishing and hunting; electricity, gas and water; communication; public administration and defence.

(c) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 10 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)
('000)

Month	Agriculture & services to agriculture			Manufacturing		Construction		Wholesale & retail trade	Transport & storage	Finance, property & business services	Community services (a)	Recreation, personal and other services	Other industries (b)	Total	
	BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA														
1985 -															
Nov.	40.4		23.7		7.9		25.0		7.2		6.2		22.7		9.1
1986 -															
Feb.	41.0		24.0		6.6		25.7		6.6		5.8		24.1		10.3
May (c)	42.9		20.4		6.8		26.7		7.4		6.5		26.4		10.1
Aug.	40.5		20.6		6.4		29.6		8.4		6.6		23.5		9.1
Nov.	36.9		21.6		9.3		30.2		8.9		8.0		21.5		9.6
1987 -															
Feb.	34.5		22.3		10.8		25.0		7.9		5.4		21.4		11.3
YORKE AND LOWER NORTH, NORTHERN AND EYRE STATISTICAL DIVISIONS															
1985 -															
Nov.	14.4		9.0		3.2		12.3		4.7		2.3		8.5		3.9
1986 -															
Feb.	15.7		8.2		2.1		11.3		4.4		2.0		9.8		4.0
May (c)	18.6		7.7		2.9		11.3		4.4		2.7		12.3		3.7
Aug.	14.5		7.8		3.4		12.6		4.9		2.3		13.1		3.4
Nov.	12.5		8.3		4.2		14.0		5.9		2.6		11.5		3.8
1987 -															
Feb.	11.5		8.5		4.9		10.9		5.5	*	10.0		3.9		13.9
OUTER ADELAIDE, MURRAY LANDS AND SOUTH EAST STATISTICAL DIVISIONS															
1985 -															
Nov.	26.0		14.7		4.7		12.6		2.5		3.9		14.2		5.3
1986 -															
Feb.	25.3		15.9		4.4		14.4		2.2		3.8		14.3		6.2
May (c)	24.3		12.7		3.8		15.4		3.0		3.8		14.1		6.4
Aug.	26.0		12.7		3.0		17.0		3.4		4.3		10.5		5.7
Nov.	24.4		13.4		5.1		16.2		2.9		5.4		10.0		5.8
1987 -															
Feb.	22.9		13.8		5.8		14.0		2.5		4.1		11.4		7.4

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

(b) Comprises mining; forestry, fishing and hunting; electricity, gas and water; communication; public administration and defence.

(c) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 11 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Unemployed (age group)					Unemployment rate (age group)(a)				
	35 &				Total '000	35 &				Total '000
	15-19 '000	20-24 '000	25-34 '000	over '000		per cent	15-19 per cent	20-24 per cent	25-34 per cent	
MALES										
Feb. 1980	9.0	5.8	5.9	5.2	26.0	20.6	11.3	5.9	2.9	6.9
Feb. 1981	7.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	25.2	18.8	11.8	5.3	3.2	6.6
Feb. 1982	7.3	6.0	7.0	7.6	27.8	17.7	11.0	6.9	4.1	7.3
Feb. 1983	10.9	8.8	8.9	12.9	41.7	27.9	16.4	8.6	6.9	10.8
Feb. 1984	10.2	8.9	8.9	12.2	40.3	26.2	16.8	8.5	6.5	10.5
Feb. 1985	9.2	8.8	7.0	10.3	35.2	23.3	15.9	6.7	5.4	9.1
1986 -										
Jan.	10.8	6.0	9.3	8.9	35.0	26.4	11.5	9.0	4.6	9.0
Feb.	8.4	6.4	8.2	9.1	32.1	21.4	12.0	7.9	4.7	8.2
Mar.	7.5	6.8	8.5	9.2	32.0	20.1	12.9	8.1	4.7	8.2
Apr. (b)	7.0	5.7	8.6	8.7	30.0	18.0	11.1	8.2	4.5	7.7
May	6.7	5.7	8.8	10.5	31.6	18.5	10.9	8.3	5.3	8.1
June	5.5	5.8	9.0	10.0	30.3	15.5	11.2	8.5	5.1	7.8
July	5.6	7.5	9.7	9.7	32.5	16.5	14.5	9.2	4.9	8.4
Aug.	6.5	6.6	9.6	11.1	33.9	19.4	12.7	9.1	5.7	8.8
Sept.	9.3	7.4	9.2	12.4	38.3	24.1	14.0	8.5	6.3	9.7
Oct.	8.1	7.5	9.1	10.7	35.5	22.7	14.4	8.6	5.4	9.0
Nov.	7.5	7.1	8.6	9.7	32.9	21.4	13.6	8.1	4.9	8.4
Dec.	11.2	7.5	8.9	9.3	36.9	26.7	14.2	8.3	4.7	9.2
1987 -										
Jan.	9.3	6.8	9.7	10.5	36.3	23.6	13.3	9.1	5.4	9.3
Feb.	9.5	7.3	10.2	11.7	38.8	23.7	14.3	9.6	6.0	9.8
FEMALES										
Feb. 1980	9.4	4.4	5.0	3.9	22.7	24.1	10.8	9.5	4.4	10.2
Feb. 1981	10.7	4.1	3.1	3.2	21.2	26.1	9.8	5.5	3.7	9.4
Feb. 1982	9.4	4.1	4.4	5.4	23.3	23.8	10.3	7.7	5.5	10.0
Feb. 1983	10.1	5.9	5.9	5.2	27.1	26.3	13.7	10.5	5.4	11.6
Feb. 1984	8.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	24.5	24.4	12.8	9.0	5.1	10.5
Feb. 1985	8.4	4.7	5.9	5.9	24.9	23.0	11.0	9.4	5.6	10.1
1986 -										
Jan.	8.6	4.9	4.5	5.5	23.5	23.0	11.7	7.2	5.3	9.5
Feb.	9.8	5.0	5.6	4.6	25.1	26.4	11.7	8.5	4.2	9.8
Mar.	8.4	5.1	5.0	6.4	24.9	23.7	12.2	7.3	5.6	9.6
Apr. (b)	8.4	4.3	4.3	5.5	22.4	22.4	10.1	6.1	4.8	8.5
May	7.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	22.2	20.4	11.3	6.4	4.8	8.4
June	7.0	3.6	4.3	4.5	19.4	19.8	8.5	6.1	4.0	7.5
July	8.1	4.1	5.0	4.8	22.0	22.7	9.6	7.1	4.2	8.4
Aug.	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	22.2	17.5	12.3	8.5	4.4	8.5
Sept.	7.7	6.0	5.3	5.9	24.9	21.4	13.7	7.6	5.1	9.4
Oct.	8.3	5.4	5.3	6.6	25.5	24.5	12.4	7.7	5.6	9.7
Nov.	6.2	4.9	5.5	4.9	21.5	17.7	11.4	7.7	4.1	8.1
Dec.	8.6	5.2	5.8	4.5	24.1	22.5	11.9	8.1	3.8	8.8
1987 -										
Jan.	8.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	23.2	22.2	11.2	7.6	4.8	9.0
Feb.	8.1	4.1	6.2	7.4	25.9	22.5	9.7	8.7	6.3	9.7

(a) The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 11 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)

Month	Unemployed (age group)					Unemployment rate (age group)(a)				
	35 & over		Total '000	per cent	35 & over		per cent	35 & over		per cent
	15-19 '000	20-24 '000			25-34 '000	15-19		20-24	25-34	
PERSONS										
Feb. 1980	18.4	10.2	10.9	9.2	48.7	22.2	11.1	7.1	3.4	8.1
Feb. 1981	18.3	10.5	8.5	9.0	46.4	22.5	10.9	5.4	3.3	7.7
Feb. 1982	16.7	10.1	11.3	13.0	51.2	20.7	10.7	7.1	4.6	8.3
Feb. 1983	21.0	14.8	14.8	18.1	68.8	27.1	15.2	9.3	6.4	11.1
Feb. 1984	19.2	14.4	14.1	17.1	64.7	25.3	15.0	8.7	6.0	10.5
Feb. 1985	17.6	13.4	12.9	16.1	60.1	23.1	13.8	7.7	5.5	9.5
1986 -										
Jan.	19.3	10.9	13.9	14.4	58.5	24.8	11.6	8.3	4.8	9.2
Feb.	18.2	11.4	13.9	13.7	57.2	23.8	11.9	8.1	4.5	8.8
Mar.	16.0	11.9	13.4	15.6	56.9	21.8	12.6	7.8	5.0	8.7
Apr. (b)	15.4	10.0	12.8	14.2	52.5	20.2	10.7	7.4	4.6	8.0
May	14.0	10.5	13.2	16.1	53.8	19.4	11.1	7.6	5.1	8.2
June	12.6	9.4	13.3	14.5	49.8	17.7	10.0	7.5	4.7	7.7
July	13.8	11.6	14.7	14.5	54.5	19.7	12.3	8.4	4.7	8.4
Aug.	12.6	12.0	15.5	16.0	56.1	18.5	12.5	8.9	5.2	8.7
Sept.	17.0	13.4	14.5	18.3	63.2	22.8	13.9	8.2	5.8	9.5
Oct.	16.4	13.0	14.4	17.3	61.0	23.6	13.5	8.2	5.5	9.3
Nov.	13.8	12.0	14.1	14.6	54.4	19.5	12.6	7.9	4.6	8.3
Dec.	19.8	12.7	14.6	13.8	61.0	24.7	13.2	8.2	4.4	9.1
1987 -										
Jan.	17.3	11.6	14.8	15.9	59.5	22.9	12.3	8.5	5.2	9.2
Feb.	17.6	11.4	16.5	19.2	64.7	23.1	12.2	9.2	6.1	9.8

(a) See footnote (a) page 31. (b) See footnote (b) page 31.

TABLE 12 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Number unemployed ('000)							Average duration of unemployment (weeks)		
	4 & under weeks		13 & under weeks		26 & under weeks		39 & under weeks	52 & under weeks	104 weeks & over	Total
	Under 4 weeks	13 weeks	26 weeks	39 weeks	52 weeks	104 weeks	Mean	Median		
MALES										
Feb. 1980	3.2	7.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.2	26.0	40.1	20
Feb. 1981	2.8	6.5	4.0	2.7	2.7	5.0	4.1	25.2	49.5	23
Feb. 1982	4.1	7.1	3.8	2.7	*	4.1	4.5	27.8	46.5	22
Feb. 1983	4.9	11.6	8.1	3.7	*	5.4	6.6	41.7	44.0	20
Feb. 1984	3.8	10.5	4.6	3.3	3.2	6.6	8.1	40.3	53.8	31
Feb. 1985	3.7	8.0	5.3	2.9	*	4.7	9.0	35.2	61.3	29
1986 -										
Jan.	5.2	9.5	2.5	3.3	*	4.9	8.1	35.0	59.7	26
Feb.	4.5	7.9	3.3	3.1	*	3.8	8.6	32.1	69.7	26
Mar.	4.6	6.5	3.5	3.5	*	4.4	7.9	32.0	64.7	26
Apr. (a)	3.5	6.4	5.0	3.1	*	3.9	6.7	30.0	65.2	26
May	4.6	6.7	5.1	2.5	*	3.4	7.9	31.6	63.0	23
June	2.2	6.5	5.5	3.5	*	3.4	7.5	30.3	64.3	26
July	3.9	6.5	5.6	5.0	*	4.1	6.0	32.5	54.9	26
Aug.	4.2	7.7	5.3	4.4	1.9	4.1	6.3	33.9	57.4	24
Sept.	5.0	7.9	6.2	5.1	*	4.9	7.5	38.3	61.7	26
Oct.	4.1	7.0	5.1	3.8	2.6	5.1	7.7	35.5	60.2	26
Nov.	3.5	5.8	4.5	4.1	2.8	5.1	7.2	32.9	61.2	31
Dec.	6.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	2.5	5.3	7.5	36.9	58.6	26
1987 -										
Jan.	4.1	9.7	4.6	4.6	*	4.6	7.4	36.3	55.4	24
Feb.	4.5	9.0	4.2	3.9	*	5.6	9.5	38.8	66.4	29

(a) See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, SOUTH AUSTRALIA (continued)

Month	Number unemployed ('000)							Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	
	Under 4 weeks	4 & under 13 weeks	13 & under 26 weeks	26 & under 39 weeks	39 & under 52 weeks	52 & under 104 weeks	104 weeks & over	Total	Mean
	FEMALES								
Feb. 1980	3.8	7.3	3.2	2.6	*	2.5	*	22.7	33.2
Feb. 1981	3.2	6.4	2.8	—	3.0	—	3.2	21.2	35.7
Feb. 1982	5.3	7.8	2.7	*	—	3.1	—	23.3	34.7
Feb. 1983	4.5	7.8	3.0	2.8	*	5.1	*	27.1	33.3
Feb. 1984	5.0	6.7	2.8	—	2.9	—	3.9	24.5	40.6
Feb. 1985	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.2	*	3.1	4.9	24.9	49.7
1986 -									
Jan.	5.5	6.0	2.2	2.9	*	3.1	2.7	23.5	37.1
Feb.	5.9	7.7	2.1	2.5	*	2.9	3.1	25.1	35.6
Mar.	5.2	5.8	4.7	2.2	*	2.7	3.1	24.9	39.7
Apr (a)	4.9	5.6	4.8	—	2.8	—	2.0	22.4	34.5
May	4.8	5.5	4.5	2.1	*	2.5	2.1	22.2	34.5
June	2.7	4.7	3.9	2.3	*	2.8	2.3	19.4	42.8
July	4.8	5.3	2.9	3.6	*	2.6	2.2	22.0	34.9
Aug.	5.7	4.7	3.2	3.6	*	2.3	2.1	22.2	37.9
Sept.	4.5	6.8	4.0	4.3	*	2.0	2.2	24.9	32.6
Oct.	5.5	5.8	4.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.0	25.5	42.0
Nov.	4.1	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.2	21.5	43.9
Dec.	6.8	4.9	2.7	1.9	*	3.0	3.5	24.1	41.4
1987 -									
Jan.	4.9	6.3	3.9	2.0	*	2.5	2.7	23.2	37.3
Feb.	7.0	6.4	2.4	2.5	*	3.4	3.8	25.9	42.0
PERSONS									
Feb. 1980	7.0	15.1	6.8	5.1	*	7.1	5.5	48.7	36.9
Feb. 1981	6.0	12.9	6.8	4.1	*	8.3	6.6	46.4	43.2
Feb. 1982	9.4	14.9	6.5	4.4	*	6.5	7.2	51.2	41.1
Feb. 1983	9.3	19.4	11.1	6.5	3.1	10.5	8.8	68.8	39.8
Feb. 1984	8.8	17.2	7.4	4.8	4.7	10.5	11.4	64.7	48.8
Feb. 1985	8.3	13.1	9.2	5.1	2.7	7.8	13.9	60.1	56.5
1986 -									
Jan.	10.7	15.5	4.7	6.2	2.5	8.1	10.8	58.5	50.6
Feb.	10.4	15.6	5.4	5.5	1.9	6.6	11.7	57.2	54.7
Mar.	9.8	12.2	8.2	5.7	2.9	7.1	10.9	56.9	53.7
Apr. (a)	8.3	12.0	9.8	4.7	2.7	5.9	9.0	52.5	52.1
May	9.3	12.1	9.6	4.6	2.1	5.9	10.1	53.8	51.3
June	4.9	11.1	9.4	5.8	2.4	6.3	9.8	49.8	55.9
July	8.7	11.8	8.5	8.6	1.9	6.7	8.2	54.5	46.8
Aug.	9.9	12.4	8.5	7.9	2.6	6.3	8.5	56.1	49.7
Sept.	9.5	14.7	10.2	9.3	2.8	6.9	9.7	63.2	50.3
Oct.	9.6	12.9	9.2	6.4	4.7	7.6	10.7	61.0	52.6
Nov.	7.6	10.1	7.4	6.4	4.9	7.7	10.4	54.4	54.4
Dec.	13.6	10.6	7.3	6.4	3.8	8.3	11.0	61.0	51.8
1987 -									
Jan.	8.9	16.0	8.5	6.6	2.4	7.1	10.0	59.5	48.3
Feb.	11.6	15.5	6.7	6.4	2.4	9.0	13.3	64.7	56.6

(a) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TABLE 13 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : BIRTHPLACE, NUMBER AND RATE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Unemployed			Unemployment rate (a)		
	Males '000	Females '000	Persons '000	Males per cent	Females per cent	Persons per cent
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
Feb. 1980	18.3	15.8	34.1	6.8	9.8	7.9
Feb. 1981	16.5	15.8	32.3	6.1	9.6	7.5
Feb. 1982	17.8	15.8	33.6	6.6	9.3	7.6
Feb. 1983	26.3	19.5	45.8	9.6	11.1	10.2
Feb. 1984	26.1	16.5	42.6	9.5	9.9	9.6
Feb. 1985	23.5	18.1	41.6	8.5	10.1	9.1
1986 -						
Jan.	24.0	18.4	42.4	8.6	10.2	9.3
Feb.	22.4	19.9	42.3	8.0	10.5	9.0
Mar.	21.8	17.9	39.7	7.8	9.4	8.4
Apr. (b)	20.3	16.3	36.6	7.2	8.3	7.7
May	20.8	15.8	36.6	7.5	8.0	7.7
June	19.9	14.7	34.6	7.0	7.5	7.2
July	22.0	17.2	39.2	7.8	8.8	8.2
Aug.	22.9	16.8	39.7	8.0	8.8	8.3
Sept.	24.9	18.5	43.4	8.6	9.4	8.9
Oct.	24.3	19.3	43.6	8.5	9.8	9.0
Nov.	22.5	17.2	39.7	7.8	8.6	8.1
Dec.	26.3	17.5	43.8	8.9	8.6	8.8
1987 -						
Jan.	24.7	16.6	41.4	8.5	8.6	8.6
Feb.	26.3	18.4	44.6	9.1	9.2	9.1
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Feb. 1980	7.7	6.9	14.6	7.0	11.4	8.6
Feb. 1981	8.7	5.4	14.1	7.9	8.6	8.1
Feb. 1982	10.0	7.5	17.6	8.8	11.8	9.9
Feb. 1983	15.4	7.6	23.0	13.9	13.2	13.7
Feb. 1984	14.2	7.9	22.1	13.0	12.2	Average 12.7
Feb. 1985	11.7	6.8	18.5	10.4	10.1	10.3
1986 -						
Jan.	11.0	5.1	16.1	10.0	7.7	9.1
Feb.	9.7	5.1	14.9	8.7	7.7	8.3
Mar.	10.2	7.0	17.1	9.0	10.1	9.5
Apr. (b)	9.7	6.1	15.8	8.8	9.1	8.9
May	10.8	6.4	17.2	9.8	9.5	9.7
June	10.4	4.8	15.2	9.8	7.4	8.9
July	10.4	4.8	15.3	10.1	7.2	9.0
Aug.	11.0	5.4	16.4	10.8	8.0	9.6
Sept.	13.4	6.4	19.8	12.5	9.3	11.2
Oct.	11.2	6.2	17.4	10.6	9.2	10.1
Nov.	10.4	4.3	14.7	10.2	6.5	8.7
Dec.	10.6	6.6	17.2	10.3	9.4	9.9
1987 -						
Jan.	11.6	6.6	18.2	11.5	10.2	11.0
Feb.	12.5	7.6	20.0	12.1	11.0	11.6

(a) The number unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) A revised definition of employed persons applies from April 1986. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 to 30.

TECHNICAL NOTES

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The labour force estimates are derived from the monthly population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure. This procedure ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

2. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. For an explanation of non-sampling error see paragraph 12. The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, the estimates, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. The standard error can also be expressed as a percentage of the estimate, and this is known as the relative standard error.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates derived from the survey and of monthly, quarterly and annual movements for South Australia and for each region of South Australia, can be determined by using the table on page 37.

4. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

5. As the standard errors in the following table show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most practical purposes. In the tables in this publication estimates with a relative standard error of greater than 25 per cent and percentages based on such estimates, have not been included and have been replaced with an asterisk. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is also given in the following table. The estimates of standard errors of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated. Standard errors of quarterly movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures shown in column 1 of the following table by 1.11. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures shown in column 1 of the following table by 1.3. When using the following table to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

7. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

(a) From column 1 of the following table it can be seen that the estimate of 354,800 employed males in South Australia in February 1987 (see Table 1) has a standard error of approximately 3,300 (by interpolation). There are about two chances in three that the true figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 351,500 to 358,100 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 348,200 to 361,400.

(b) The estimate of movement in the number of employed males in South Australia from January 1987 to February 1987 is a decrease of 700. Column 3 in the following table can be used to determine the standard error of the monthly movement for the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived. In this case, the January 1987 estimate (355,500) is the larger. From column 3 for South Australia, it can be seen that the standard error of the monthly movement is approximately 2,800 (by interpolation). There are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been in the range -3,500 to +2,100 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been in the range -6,300 to +4,900.

8. It must be remembered that there is no justification for saying that the 'true' estimate is more likely to be at any one point in the range than at any other.

9. The relative standard errors of estimates of average hours worked, average (mean) duration of unemployment, and median duration of unemployment, are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see column 2 in the following table) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

average hours worked: 0.7

average (mean) duration of unemployment: 1.3

median duration of unemployment: 2.0

10. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 + [RSE(y)]^2}$$

11. Standard errors contained in the following table are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors for South Australia applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors on estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in the following table, while standard errors for estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 5 per cent and 11 per cent higher, respectively, than those shown in the table. Standard errors for estimates classified by country of birth are approximately 10 per cent higher for persons born in Australia. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are approximately the same. The adjustment factor varies for individual countries of birth.

12. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. They may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF LEVELS AND MONTHLY MOVEMENTS, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (a)

Size of Estimate	South Australia; Adelaide Statistical Division; and Balance of South Australia			Para and North Eastern Statistical Subdivisions			Western Statistical Subdivision			Eastern Statistical Subdivision		
	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM
	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1,800	430	24.1	390	410	22.9	330				420	23.4	360
2,000	460	22.8	410	430	21.7	340	490	24.6	360	440	22.1	380
2,500	500	20.2	440	480	19.3	370	550	21.9	390	490	19.7	410
3,000	550	18.3	470	530	17.6	400	600	19.9	420	540	17.9	440
3,500	590	16.8	500	570	16.2	420	640	18.4	440	580	16.5	470
4,000	620	15.6	530	600	15.1	440	690	17.1	470	620	15.4	490
4,500	650	14.6	550	640	14.2	470	720	16.1	490	650	14.5	510
5,000	690	13.7	570	670	13.4	480	760	15.2	510	680	13.7	530
6,000	740	12.4	610	730	12.2	520	830	13.8	550	750	12.4	570
8,000	840	10.5	680	840	10.5	580	950	11.9	610	860	10.7	640
10,000	920	9.2	740	930	9.3	630	1,050	10.6	660	950	9.5	700
20,000	1,200	6.1	960	1,300	6.5	820	1,450	7.3	860	1,300	6.6	910
30,000	1,400	4.7	1,100	1,550	5.2	960	1,800	5.9	1,000	1,600	5.3	1,050
40,000	1,600	3.9	1,250	1,800	4.5	1,050	2,050	5.1	1,100	1,850	4.6	1,200
50,000	1,700	3.4	1,350	2,000	4.0	1,150	2,250	4.5	1,200	2,050	4.1	1,300
100,000	2,200	2.2	1,750	2,750	2.7	1,500	3,100	3.1	1,600	2,800	2.8	1,650
200,000	2,750	1.4	2,250	3,800	1.9	1,950	4,300	2.1	2,050	3,850	1.9	2,200
300,000	3,100	1.0	2,650									
400,000	3,400	0.9	2,950									
500,000	3,650	0.7	3,200									
600,000	3,850	0.6	3,400									
700,000	4,000	0.6	3,600									

SOUTHERN

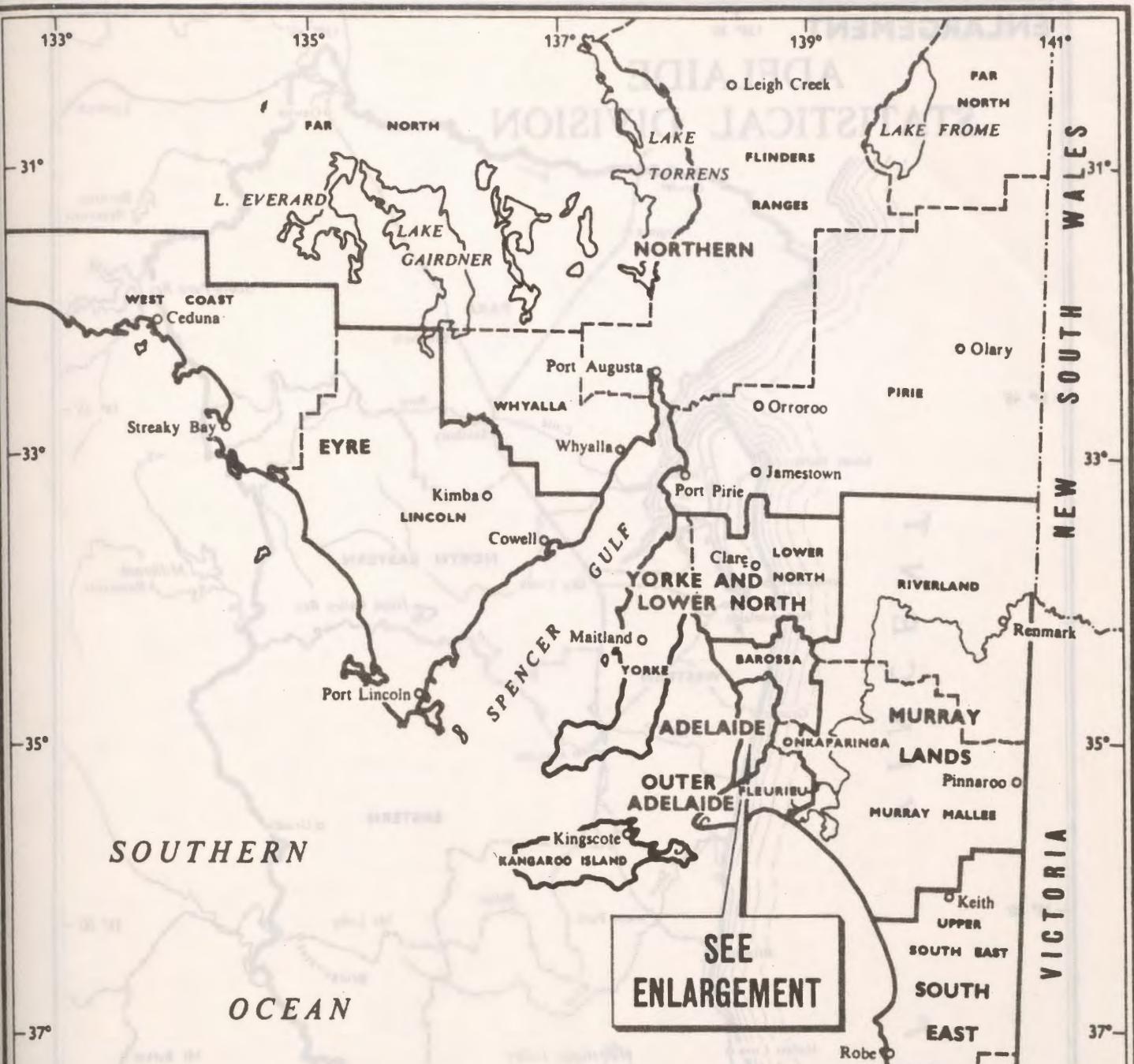
Size of Estimate	Southern Statistical Subdivision			Yorke and Lower North, Northern and Eyre Statistical Divisions			Outer Adelaide, Murray Lands and South East Statistical Divisions		
	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM
	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1,500	360	24.1	310				370	25.0	310
1,800	390	21.9	340	410	22.8	280	410	22.7	340
2,000	410	20.7	350	430	21.6	290	430	21.5	350
2,500	460	18.4	380	480	19.2	320	480	19.1	380
3,000	500	16.8	410	520	17.5	340	520	17.4	410
3,500	540	15.5	430	560	16.1	360	560	16.1	430
4,000	580	14.4	460	600	15.0	380	600	15.0	460
4,500	610	13.6	480	640	14.1	400	630	14.1	480
5,000	640	12.8	500	670	13.4	410	670	13.3	500
6,000	700	11.7	530	730	12.1	440	730	12.1	530
8,000	800	10.0	590	840	10.4	500	830	10.4	600
10,000	890	8.9	650	930	9.3	540	920	9.2	650
20,000	1,250	6.2	840	1,300	6.4	700	1,300	6.4	840
30,000	1,500	5.0	980	1,550	5.2	820	1,550	5.2	980
40,000	1,700	4.3	1,100	1,800	4.5	920	1,800	4.4	1,100
50,000	1,900	3.8	1,200	2,000	4.0	1,000	1,950	3.9	1,200
100,000	2,600	2.6	1,550	2,750	2.7	1,300	2,700	2.7	1,550
200,000	3,600	1.8	2,000						

(a) See Technical Notes paragraph 6 for details on calculating standard errors for quarterly and annual movements.

SE standard error

RSE relative standard error

SEM standard error of monthly movements



SOUTH AUSTRALIA STATISTICAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS

Boundaries at 31 December 1982

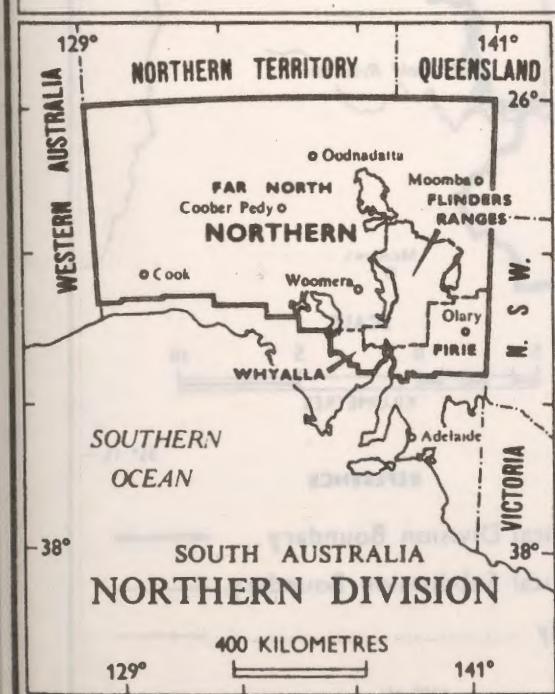
REFERENCE

Statistical Division Boundary ----- **EYRE**

Statistical Subdivision Boundary - - - **LINCOLN**

SCALE

KILOMETRES 50 0 50 100 150 KILOMETRES
137° 139° 141°



ENLARGEMENT

138° 30'

ADELAIDE

STATISTICAL DIVISION

V I N C E N T

G U L F

-34° 45'

$-35^{\circ} 00'$

-35° 15'

35° 15'

34° 45'

Statistical Division Boundary

Statistical Subdivision Boundary -----

Railway